





...the Bride was radiant—



THE  
BRIDE  
CAKE  
WAS  
delicious!

...it was  
Created  
by

THE COLONY'S BAKERS

Into it went the finest ingredients... Into it  
went hours of patient and painstaking  
artistry... to produce the "once in a life-  
time" cake — the centre-piece of the reception.

1850  
**Lane Crawford's**  
1950



EVERYONE FEELS BETTER  
TAKING

**Boots BLOOD  
PURIFIER**

Tone up the whole system with this well  
tried remedy for blood impurities which  
cause ulcers, rheumatism, gout and skin  
eruptions. **BOOTS BLOOD PURIFIER** helps  
you to real health!  
On sale at all good chemists and druggists.

## Court Brevities

Nandor Biber, aged 36, married, was charged before Mr. F. K. D'Almada at Kowloon yesterday with larceny from person and unlawful entry into the Colony.

On September 19, defendant arrived here in the ss. Titania. Later when the vessel left the Harbour, defendant failed to leave with the ship. He was picked up by the police on September 30. He pleaded guilty and was remanded seven days and ordered to be expelled from the Colony.

F. E. Maxwell of the Royal Air Force, Kai Tak Station, was fined by Mr. F. K. D'Almada at Kowloon yesterday for assaulting a Chinese man.

He was further ordered to be bound over in a sum of \$25 for one year.

Factor against the defendant were that shortly after midnight on Sunday defendant while in Nathan road saw a car approaching him. He signalled for the car to stop.

After the car had stopped he sat on the driver and later struck him.

Kazimierz Kowalsky of the Royal Artillery was charged before Mr. F. K. D'Almada at Kowloon yesterday with behaving in a disorderly manner in a public place.

Kowalsky was also charged with behaving in a disorderly manner in a police station and with being drunk in a public place.

He pleaded guilty to all the charges and was fined \$20 on the charge of being drunk in a public place and on the other two charges he was ordered to be bound over in a sum of \$20 for one year.

He was arrested at about 6 p.m. on Saturday in Chatham Road.

## MORE STUDENTS RETURNING FROM U.S.

The Canton vernacular "South-corn Daily" reported yesterday that a further batch of some 83 Chinese students are returning to China by the ss. President Cleveland from America. They are expected to arrive in Hong Kong on October 14, added the report. Arrangements are being made in Canton to give the students a big welcome.

## EUROPEAN YMCA ANNUAL MEETING

The annual general meeting of the European YMCA will be held on October 28 in the West Lounge of the Association premises at 6 p.m. An extraordinary general meeting will follow the annual meeting at the same place.

## Correspondence

The Editor takes no responsibility for views expressed in letters by correspondents, and by no means necessarily agrees with them.

### MAO TSE-TUNG AND NEW CHINA

Sir,—Since the overwhelming victory of the Chinese Communist Party over the Kuomintang Regime in the Chinese Continent, people in the West as well as in China, have repeatedly asked this question: Is Mao Tse-tung still the master of himself? Is there any chance of his becoming a Pilot? To a close observer who saw recent developments in China, the reply to this question is in the affirmative. Here are a few facts on which he builds his conclusion. First of all, Mao Tse-tung is inherently a nationalist. He loves his country more than anything else. Since the inauguration of the People's Central Government in Peking last year, Mao Tse-tung made very few public utterances. However, in his few speeches to his fellow-countrymen, the tone throughout the theme is always nationalistic. He called on his people to develop a new spirit of patriotism by sacrificing everything for the construction of a New China.

It is true he has attacked bitterly Western imperialism, and attributed much of the success of his revolutionary movement to the help of Soviet Russia. Under the present international circumstance, when his government is not even being recognized by the Western Powers, and his endeavour to get into the United Nations is obstructed, what else can we expect of him. He cannot stand all by himself if his dream of a New China is ever to become a reality. At a time when outside help is practically nil, it is natural that he turns to Soviet Russia for assistance.

Since the signing of the China-Russia Alliance treaties, hundreds of Soviet advisors have arrived in China. They have been assigned by the Chinese Government to work in different organisations and enterprises, such as national industries, railways, public highways and other construction works. To those who really know the inside situation, these experts are only serving in advisory capacity, and definitely not in China run the show as they were often accused. Moreover, they behave very well, and are never arrogant in their attitude and behaviour. In Shanghai, you see them strolling quietly on the streets on Sundays. Once in a while, you see them in movie theatres, but seldom if ever in cabarets and night clubs. Moscow must have realized that China, with her unlimited man-power and rich natural resources, is too important a friend to lose.

These facts, insignificant as they may seem, all go to show that Mao Tse-tung, while on the one hand welcoming the Russian assistance, yet on the other, he never finds occasions when he allows outsiders to run affairs for him.

Again, in newspapers published in China, whenever reference is made to Lenin or Stalin, the name of Mao Tse-tung appears at the same time and on the same footing. In discussion groups, when members are asked to study Marxism, Leninism or Stalinism the study is always in comparison with the doctrine of Mao Tse-tung. Not so long ago in a discussion group organized by the staff-members of the China Textile Corporation, the topic of "Soviet Russia as our ally" was assigned as the topic of the week. During one of the meetings, a certain member rose and made an elaborate dissertation on how wonderful Soviet Russia is, and he closed his talk by entreating his fellow members to follow the footsteps of Russia in the work to reconstruct China. Naturally, everyone applauded, and finally the meeting was about to adjourn, the representative from the Party got up and said: "Though there is much to be admired in Soviet Russia, China is intrinsically different from her. We have our own problems and our social and economic backgrounds. The task of building a new China must be based upon an understanding of our own social and economic problems. A blind copy of the Russian Pattern is bound to bring China disaster." He cautioned those in the meeting not to become "extreme leftists." Indeed, for a Chinese Communist to hold such a view is something worthy of our thinking.

That Mao Tse-tung is his own master in spite of Moscow's pressure is also reflected in his attitude towards the Korean War. Recently, reports from Taipei and sources accused China of already participating in the fight against South Korea. It said more troops are on the way to help turn the tide for North Korea.

Without going into the objective evidence to throw off the accusation, ordinary common sense is sufficient to convince us that the rumour is groundless. First, if it is the policy of Mao Tse-tung and his government to participate in the Korean War, he should have been in the way long ago. Why should he be so unwise as to choose this time when the North Koreans are almost defeated? Some will argue that China's participation is due to Moscow's pressure. She can't help it; she is forced into the arena. However, granted that such pressure exists, it must have been in existence at the outbreak of the Korean War too. Since Mao Tse-tung has the courage to ignore such pressure for so long a period of time, it proves that he has also the courage to ignore it indefinitely.

Recently, Foreign Minister Chou En-lai made a speech in which he said that China will not stand aloof when she sees that North Korea is being invaded. If this statement was made at the outbreak of the War, it would be different. People will attach more significance to his statement. No matter how clever Chou En-lai is in his diplomatic manoeuvre, let us not be fooled that his statement meant what he said. This statement is but one of the many gestures to outwit the Kuomintang delegates, and to get for his government a seat in the United Nations.

Mao Tse-tung is not a gambler. He has never been one. He is a man full of common sense, and his colleagues are not less so. As we look back in his campaign against the Kuomintang Regime, every one of his moves was carefully calculated and weighed. Whenever and wherever he chose to strike, he was sure that his forces would be victorious. At his enemy's side, there never was a time when his action was guided by speculation. In dealing with problems other than military, he is also guided by the same principle—never to gamble. In the Korean War, his principle is still the same.

The fact that Mao Tse-tung still runs his own affairs gives us good reason to believe that in international relations, he is not just the echo of Soviet Russia. To those who wish to see him in action, let us wait for the New China, not at the cost of her sovereignty, let us give him time.

Yours etc.,  
J. S. YU.

## STOLE MONEY FROM HIS SISTER

For stealing \$200 from his sister, Leung Kai-wing, aged 35, was charged before Mr. R. W. S. Winter at Kowloon yesterday with larceny from person.

He was further ordered to be bound over in a sum of \$25 for one year.

He was arrested at about 6 p.m. on Saturday in Chatham Road.

## Dancing hostess expelled

A dancing hostess from Shanghai was ordered by Mr. R. W. S. Winter to be expelled from the Colony for aiding and abetting larceny from person.

Chan Kan-tai, aged 19, was originally charged with larceny of \$40 from a school teacher. She stood before Mr. Winter at Kowloon yesterday together with a Shanghai man who was charged with aiding and abetting larceny from person.

The man, Wong Ah-kun, aged 36, unemployed, was sentenced to two months' imprisonment for larceny from person after he admitted to the court that it was he who snatched the money from the teacher.

Both defendants were arrested by the detectives when the bus arrived at Tsimshatsui.

### Acted as screen

In giving evidence against the second defendant, the detectives said that the man stood before the first defendant and acted as a screen to the latter's actions.

Yesterday, the Shanghai girl denied that she had taken the money. She told the court that Wong was the one who extracted the money from the teacher's purse. Wong admitted that he was the one who stole the money. Before imposing sentence on the first defendant, Mr. Winter said that after reviewing the facts placed before him by the prosecution's witness and the defendant's, he is satisfied that the girl is guilty of the charge of aiding and abetting larceny from person. He observed that the girl committed the offence under the influence of the man.

## Unmanifested U.S. Treasury cheques

Two Chinese men and a Chinese woman were charged before Mr. R. W. S. Winter at Kowloon yesterday with importing an unmanifested cargo of United States Treasury cheques involving a large sum.

The trio were Leung Kai-wing, aged 35, mechanic, Lee Kam-shin, aged 35, and Helen Cheng, Chinese woman, aged 34. Defendants were all natives of Fukien.

It was alleged that on Sunday at Kai Tak airport, they imported on board a Trans Asiatic Air Lines aircraft from Manila a certain amount of cargo unmanifested on the plane's cargo list.

Inspector Hill, prosecuting the case, told the court that police were making further investigations into the case and it is possible that a further charge will be preferred against the defendants.

He further added that local police are making contacts with the police in Manila in their investigation.

It was his opinion that the case is not a local problem, but one that may have an international character.

All defendants were refused bail by the Court due to the dangerous nature of their alleged offence.

They were remanded three days in police custody.

## Lecture on Christian Science

The Bible is an inexhaustible storehouse of spiritual good, Mr. Harold Molter, a Christian Science lecturer, told a church meeting last night.

Mr. Molter spoke under the auspices of the First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Hong Kong. His subject was "Christian Science: The Science of God's Abundant Provision."

The lecture was given from Chicago. He was introduced by Mr. Wang Yuo-hang.

Scientific Christianity, said Mr. Molter, is a foundation of unlimited good. He made the point that because there is only one God, who is the Father, and because there is only one Son, Jesus Christ, who is the Son of God, there is only one true religion.

He said that practical Christianity, as applied by Christian Science, enables one to gain an understanding of God. The way to achieve this understanding is to believe in the Bible as often as possible.

## Safety channel marked out in Yangtse estuary

A safety channel marked by newly established buoys in the Yangtse estuary has been opened by the Chinese Communist authorities in Shanghai with the assistance of local pilots, but from the point of view of navigation, the danger to shipping still prevails as the threat of floating mines still exists.

This was the information supplied to the "China Mail" by the master of a Panamanian vessel which arrived in port yesterday from Shanghai. The master preferred that his name as well as that of his ship should not be disclosed.

Relating his experience of navigating in the Yangtse, the master of the Panamanian ship, which was the first to call at Shanghai after a prolonged interruption of shipping service between Hong Kong and Shanghai following the series of mining incidents in the Yangtse estuary, said that his ship had successfully navigated the Yangtse with the aid of experienced local pilots.

The safety channel is not very wide, but is wide enough for ocean-going steamers to proceed into Shanghai.

Admitting that the Communist authorities have done their utmost to provide safety for ships calling at Shanghai, the master pointed out that before the safety channel had been established, navigation in the Yangtse estuary was very difficult as an approximate course along which many buoys had been missing. Ships would have to face the danger of running aground or hitting a mine, he said.

On the general condition of Shanghai, the master, an old resident of Shanghai for more than 30 years who paid his first post-liberation visit to that city on his ship, said that he was surprised to find that people there were much better off than he had expected to see.

Of course, he said, the waterfront in Shanghai was not so busy and crowded as before but the city itself is still working in an energetic way.

In such places as the Park Hotel which he had several chances to visit, men and women were seen dressed in the latest fashions and food and drink of good quality were still abundant, he added.

### Anti-foreign feeling

He also noted that the anti-foreign feeling among the Chinese people, which was so evidenced before, has disappeared or is at least subdued and the common people he met in the street, were all very sympathetic to foreigners.

This was not only his personal opinion, but also those of his European friends there whom he had a chance to visit, the master added.

The Communists allowed him and his crew members to buy anything in Shanghai with local money changed for Hong Kong currency with appointed bank officials who came on board the vessel. But they were not allowed to buy anything to be exported from Shanghai with money procured abroad.

Infringement to this regulation could easily be found out as all the expenses had to be entered on the book on which the amount of J.M.P. exchanged against Hong Kong currency had been registered.

Concluding the master said he believed that cargo for export is easily available in Shanghai. His vessel carried back to Hong Kong more than 1,500 tons of general cargo.

### Hoteen returns

Also arriving in Hong Kong yesterday was the motor-vessel Hoteen which had experienced four hard days near Kwangchow while en route to Hong Kong from Pukoh.

According to crew members of the British-registered 120-ton vessel, the ship had been in Pukoh, on Lulchow Peninsula, the ship received the typhoon warning from the Royal Observatory here.

In entering Kiu Ling San harbour on an island near Kwangchow to seek shelter against the typhoon, the vessel ran aground and was radioed seven hours later during higher tide.

The crew members under the direction of Captain C. B. Skinner, the master, worked hard to have the tiny vessel tied up in the typhoon shelter in the harbour.

She returned here yesterday with 60 tons of cargo loaded at Pukoh.

Another vessel which is to arrive today from Pukoh is the British-registered 120-ton motor-vessel "Kwai" which is also expected to arrive today.

Ships departing from the Colony yesterday included the "Kwai" which is to arrive today.

Ming 322, a 600-ton sea-tug, like other C.M.S.N. vessels which had left port early both vessels sailed for Canton. With the departure of the Ming 322, the C.M.S.N. controlled shipping company have now only one vessel left in Hong Kong, the Dun Yu.

The C.M.S.N. had 13 vessels which have been lying idle in the Yangtse estuary since the Communist takeover in January.

## SOCCER: Combined Chinese beat The Rest 4

Combined Chinese beat a Rest of the Colony XI by four goals to three in a charity soccer match at Happy Valley yesterday.

The game was played at a fast pace throughout and the large number of spectators who attended the match were given a full quota of thrills of excitement.

The Chinese played with better understanding than the Rest, made up for their shortcomings in this direction by serving an aggressive brand of football.

The Chinese took the lead early in the game through Chu Wing-keung, who netted with a powerful drive from just outside the penalty area.

Fast end to end play followed with both goals coming in for fair share of narrow shaves.

The Chinese eventually won further ahead when Ko Po-keung connected a pass from Au Chi-yin and sent in a racing first-timer from close range which gave Campbell, who played a magnificent game from start to finish, no chance what-so-ever.

Before the interval, the Rest reduced the Chinese lead following a breakthrough, Nicholson netted with a fine cross shot.

Crossing over with the score 2-1 in their favour the Chinese attacked strongly, but try as they would they could not penetrate the defence of the Rest.

After play had been in progress for about 15 minutes, the Rest equalised when Nicholson, who was the most outstanding Rest player on view yesterday, netted.

### Success short-lived

This success was short-lived however, as within five minutes the Chinese were again in the lead, Ko Po-keung scoring a neat effort.

The Rest retaliated strongly and almost equalised again when Nicholson broke through, but with the goal at his mercy, shot wide from about five yards.

With this let off, the Chinese again took up the running and after several efforts to break through had been repulsed, Au Chi-yin managed to elude the Chinese defence and put the Chinese two goals in the lead.

Nothing daunted, the Rest fought back gamely and before the final whistle, they succeeded in reducing the arrears. Nicholson, completing his "trick" with an excellent effort. The Rest tried desperately to equalise, but the Chinese came with the Chinese winners of hard fought charity soccer match by 4 goals to three.

Combined Chinese: Yu Yiu-tai, Hui Tung-sang, Lai Wai, Tu Sam, Ng Koo-cheng, Ng Shueing, Ho Ying-tun, Au Chi-yin, Ko Po-keung, Chu Wing-keung and Mok Chun-wah.

The Rest: Campbell, Edward Tozer, Mullen, Tennid, Sam Brown, Higgins, Forrow, Nicholson and Edwards.

## EUROPEAN REMANDED

Eric Douglas Moxon, of 80, Hong Kong Club, was remanded for three days by Mr. Hui-shing Lo at Central yesterday on a charge of dangerous driving.

Defendant, while driving along Honnamo Road, October 8, knocked down a Chinese man. The man is present in hospital in a serious condition.

Mr. J. C. Stewart, for the defendant, asked for a remand until the next day. He said that defendant had been in hospital for a month, and was now recovering from his injuries. He said that defendant had been in hospital for a month, and was now recovering from his injuries.

GIFT  
THAT GIVES  
WRITING PERFECTION...



new

**Parker "51"** with the remarkable  
Aero-metric Ink System!

In New "51" you get writing ease to be found only in the world's most wanted pen. With exclusive

WINNER 1950  
FASHION  
ACADEMY AWARD

Aero-metric Ink System, New "51" meters the ink in a flawless, skip-free line. Filling is ingeniously simple. With your gift include Parker Superchrome Ink or Quink with solv-x.

New "51" — World's most wanted pen!



Look inside for  
the silver sheath

NEW—Foil-Fill Filter—Exclusive Ink  
Flow Governor—A Plush-Tipped  
Point—Greater Writing Efficiency

SOLE AGENTS.

**SHIRO (CHINA) LIMITED**

Robson Building, Duddell Street

Telephone 31115



# WHITE ROSE FAVOURITE FOR THE CESAREWITCH

## Reminders

### Today

HK Rotary Club, lunch at the Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 12.30 p.m.  
Bridge Drive, European YMCA, 8 p.m.  
Nine Dragons Services Club, whist drive (Cash prizes) 7.30 p.m.  
Cheero Services Club, whist drive, 8 p.m.  
HK Dental Society, dinner at Cosmo Club, 7.15 p.m.  
NAAFI Club, Kowloon, table tennis tournament, 8 p.m.  
HK Light Club, general meeting, Helena May Institute, 5.30 p.m.  
Urban Council meeting, GPO Bldg, 4.15 p.m.  
HK and Kowloon Labour Federation, Double Tenth Celebration, meeting and dinner at Ying King Restaurant, 7 p.m.  
HK Light Orchestra rehearsal, St. John's Cathedral hall, 7 p.m.

### Coming events

#### TOMORROW

NAAFI Club, Kowloon, Darts, 8 p.m.  
Legislative Council meeting, 2.30 p.m.  
Women's Section, European YMCA, games morning, 10 a.m.  
Whist Drive, Union Jack Club, 7.45 p.m.  
Cheero Services Club, dancing class, 9 p.m.  
Nine Dragons Services Club, anniversary dance, 8 p.m.

#### THURSDAY

Kowloon Rotary Club, lunch at Peninsula Hotel, 12.30 p.m.  
N's Men's Club of HK, luncheon-meeting, Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 12.45 p.m.  
NAAFI Club, Kowloon snooker tournament, 7 p.m.  
Nine Dragons Services Club, darts and table tennis competitions, 7 p.m.  
HK Women's International Club, whist drive, 7.30 p.m.

## Israel win Maccabiah; Britain 2nd

Tel Aviv, October 8.  
The United States team won the basketball championship of the All Jewish World Olympics tonight defeating Canada 56-34 in a hard fought game.  
The Americans at half-time held only a one-point lead, 19-18.  
Argentine basketball beat Israel for third place, 42-30.  
Official figures show that Israel won the Olympics with 651 1/2; Great Britain was second with 256; South Africa, third, 216; United States fourth, 216.

Results for other nations in Maccabiah: Canada, 62 1/2; Austria, 56; Denmark, 51; India, 44; Argentina, 41; Belgium, 37; Netherlands, 19; Sweden, 14; Turkey, 11; Switzerland, 11; Eire, 9; Finland, 8; France, nil; Australia, nil.

The Gold Trophy and Olympics title will be presented to Israel on Monday by Premier Ben Gurion.—Associated Press.

## Ramadhan takes six for 23 runs

Bombay, October 8.  
Sonny Ramadhin, the West Indies spinner, today took six wickets for 23 runs for the Commonwealth touring team against the Indian Control Board President's XI.

The match ended in a draw.

Frank Worrell declared the Commonwealth first innings closed this morning at Friday's score of 344 runs for seven wickets (rain washed out play completely yesterday). The President's XI were dismissed for 78 runs in their first innings and following on were 65 runs for no wickets in their second innings at the close of play.

Rain sweeping through the covers caused a further delay of half an hour this morning. With Ramadhin making a brilliant debut in Indian cricket, the President's XI first innings lasted less than three hours.  
Ramadhin claimed the wicket of Das with his first ball and went on to run through the side. Leslie Jackson, of Derbyshire, took two wickets for 17 runs on the lively pitch before lunch, and Dennis Shackleton, of Hampshire, claimed the wicket of Ramadhin in the second innings in succession.  
The top scorers were 17 runs by Ramadhin before he fell in the first innings. Ramadhin followed on at 200 runs behind the home side made a cautious 58 runs without loss by the close of play.—Reuters.

London, October 8.  
M. Marcel Boussac's filly, White Rose, is the present favourite for the Cesarewitch Handicap, to be run at Newmarket over two and a quarter miles next Wednesday.

Whether or not she will occupy this position in the betting market when the race starts is a matter for conjecture, as only a few points separate her from the four market rivals, consisting of last year's winner, Strathspey, Lord Astor's French Squadron, to be ridden by the Champion jockey, Gordon Richards, and the two three-year-old colts, High Forest, the hope of the North, and Come to Good, from the clever Manton stable of George Todd.

White Rose is out of that brilliant French mare, Astronomie, and sired by an equally fine stallion, Goya. She is to be ridden by the big race "master," the Australian-born Rae Johnstone. A four-year-old, she is now in the stable of Harry Wragg at Newmarket.

Add to those facts that she is the sole entry of "lucky" M. Marcel Boussac and it can be seen why she is the favourite.

Whether she is entitled to be on the book of form is another matter. Indeed, there seem to be several others with a much better chance.

With eight stone, four pounds on her back, White Rose has plenty to carry. Her sex is not in her favour for though mares and fillies do better at the back end of the season, one has to go back to 1933 when the French mare, Cantatrice, won to find the last of this sex to win this long-distance event.

Nor will it be on her side if she is the favourite for only eight first market chances have won since 1920, and the last one to win over this course was Enfield in 1934.

Germanicus, however, was the favourite when winning the wartime race in 1943 over the Newmarket two-mile summer course.

### Right age

She is, however, at the right age since four-year-olds have won the race 42 times since its inception in 1839. Three-year-olds have a slightly better record with 48 wins.

Her weight is a little above the average which usually wins this race. Indeed, it might be said that the horses that ought to win the race, according to statistics—and these do seem to tell in racing—is one of three or four years of age, weighted between seven and eight stone, not a filly, not a grey, not the favourite but at odds of 25 to 1 or under, and ridden by a strong jockey.

The horses in this category in this year's race number only three, taking the present quotations. They are the Irish-trained Or End, the well-backed Come to Good and the Prince Edward Handicap winner, Quixote. And, indeed, it is more than likely that the winner will come from this trio.—Reuters.

## World Series controversy

New York, October 8.  
Pictures of the second game of World Series threatened today to develop a controversy ranking with the celebrated Bob Feller "pickoff play" of 1948.  
Ritchie Ashburn, Philadelphia Phillies centerfielder, displayed pictures in the dugout before Saturday's game which showed with almost uncontestable clarity that umpire Charles Berry made a bad call in the second game. The play was a force at second base which broke up a possible winning Philadelphia rally.  
On the play with Ashburn on first, Dick Slater sacrificed and Yankee pitcher Allie Reynolds threw to shortstop Phil Rizzuto for a force. Ashburn protested the "out" decision vehemently. The picture showed Ashburn on the bag and the ball still inches from Rizzuto's gloves. As a result of the decision, instead of having two on with none out, Phillies went out in the eighth and Joe DiMaggio hit the winning home run in the tenth.—United Press.

## INDONESIAN XI BEAT SINGAPORE

Singapore, October 8.  
The visiting Indonesian soccer team won their match against Singapore Chinese at Jalan Besar Stadium here yesterday by one goal to nil.  
The solitary goal, scored by Siman, Solo, was obtained in the last minute of play, and after the Indonesians had been on the defensive up till play and after the Indonesians had been on the defensive up till 10 minutes from time.  
The Indonesians were never able to get going until that last-minute goal, and for the major part of the game they had to be content with breaking up numerous Chinese attacks.  
The result was decidedly unfortunate for the Chinese, who, however, were many feeling chances.—Reuters.

## Tantieme wins at Longchamp

Paris, October 8.  
M. Francois Dupre's Tantieme, by Deux Pour Cent out of Perka, won the £28,000 Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe, over one and a half miles, Europe's richest horse race, at Longchamp today by one length from Baron Guy de Rothschild's Allier.  
Madame Suzy Volterra's l'Amiral was third, a further length and a half behind, and M. Marcel Boussac's Scratch fourth of the field of 12 runners.  
By his victory, Tantieme avenged his defeat in the French Derby by Scratch, the subsequent winner of the Doncaster St. Leger.  
Tantieme, ridden by Jacques Doyahere, was nervous and sweating in the parade but in the race he went like a great colt.

Allier, with Fred Palmer up, took the lead on entering the three-furlong straight, but when Tantieme started his run a furlong and a half out the issue was soon settled.

M. Dupre's colt paid 35 francs to a 10-franc win stake on the pari-mutuel Place dividends were 15, 18 and 31 francs.

M. Boussac's stable represented by Coronation V, Scratch and Astella, was favourite at 15 to 10.

The first five horses were all three-year-olds.

Mr. Frank More O'Farrell's Irish Derby winner, Dark Warrior, the only foreign challenger in the race, finished eighth.  
From the start, Astella led in front of Dark Warrior, with Medium, Coronation and Hagheera close behind. With 10 furlongs covered, Astella still held the lead in front of Coronation and Medium.

Entering the straight Allier came up fast and went in front, followed by Tantieme, Scratch and l'Amiral, but Tantieme cut in a great run to win comfortably while l'Amiral also finished strongly and beat Scratch for the third place.—Reuters.

## SPORTS IN BRIEF

Rome, October 8.

Italy today won a triangular tennis tournament here against Egypt and Germany. The Italian Champion, Gianni Cucchi, and de Bello, playing for Italy, won seven points.

The exiled Czech players, Jaroslav Drobny and Vladimir Cernik, representing Egypt, won six points, while Gottfried Von Cramm and Karl Soss, for Germany, won three points.

In two doubles matches today Cucchi and de Bello beat Drobny and Cernik 7-5, 3-6, 7-5, while Drobny and Cernik beat Von Cramm and Soss by 6-0, 8-10 and 6-1.—Reuters.

Paris, October 8.

The Australians, Alfred Strom and Reginald Arnold, today repeated their victory of last year in the 100-kilometre Madison Race at the Velodrome d'Hiver here.

Robert Mignat and Roger Quegnil, of France, were second and Roger Godenu and B. Boulakov, of France, took third place.—Reuters.

Milan, October 8.

Armando Filipe, of Italy, today broke the world 440-yards hurdles record by clocking 51.6 secs. at an international athletics meeting here.

The world record is held by R. Cochran and R. Ault, both of the United States, at 52.2 secs.—Reuters.

Barcelona, October 8.

Britain's new racing car, the BRM, will compete in the 10th Fena Rihn Automobile Club's Grand Prix on October 20.

Peter Berthon, President of British Racing Motors, confirmed participation after checking "excellent" conditions at the Pedralbes circuit.

Mr. Berthon said he hopes the BRM, which will be driven by Reginald Parrnell, will develop an average speed of more than 93 m.p.h. and added the BRM will be a serious enemy for all other cars competing.—Associated Press.

New York, October 8.

The Irish-bred race-horse, Noor, was defeated by four lengths here yesterday in the Jockey Club Gold Cup at Belmont Park.

Three-year-old Hill Prince, owned by Mr. C. T. Chenery, won the two-mile race in the comparatively slow time of 3 mins. 23-2/5 secs.

Hill Prince was ridden by Eddie Arcaro. Johnny Longden was on Noor. Hill Prince carried eight stone, five pounds and Noor eight stone, 12 pounds.—Reuters.

Bombay, October 8.

Vijay Merchant, the 39-year-old Indian Test player, will captain the Indian team against the Commonwealth side in the first Test to be played at Delhi, starting November 4.

The other members of the team are: V. S. Hazare (vice-captain), C. S. Nayudu, S. Mushtaq Ali, Vinoo Mankad, H. R. Adhikari, D. G. Phadkar, P. R. Umrigar, G. Kishenchand, N. Choudhury, P. G. Joshi (wicketkeeper).

The 12th man is B. C. Alva. All the team have played for India before.—Reuters.

Vienna, October 8.

Austria today beat Yugoslavia by seven goals to two in a football international at the Vienna Stadium. Austria led by three goals to one at half-time.—Reuters.

Nicosia, Cyprus, October 8.

The Lebanon beat Cyprus in their international lawn tennis tournament here today.  
Lebanese players won the men's singles and the men's and mixed doubles while Cyprus won the women's singles.—Reuters.

Mexico City, October 8.

Philippines defeated Team Brazil 3-0 in the final of the Pan-American tennis tournament here today.  
The Philippines won the men's singles, the men's and mixed doubles and the women's singles.—Reuters.

## Possibility of invasion faces Western Europe

Houston, Texas, October 8.

"The people of Western Europe do not live in fear of invasion, but they constantly consider the possibility of invasion," a Belgian newspaperman said here.

"And even in this time of world tension, the people of Western Europe continue bettering conditions in their countries," Marcel Tijns, editor-in-chief of "Het Laatste Nieuws," Brussels, said in an interview.

And what do the people of Belgium think of the possibility of an atomic bombing?

Tijns smiled wryly and said: "One may be killed effectively by an ordinary bomb—just as effectively as by an atomic bomb. Of course, death under the wheels of a big Buick is more dignified than death under the wheels of a smaller Chevrolet."

Tijns is President of the Belgian Press Association, director of the Flemish Section of the Institute for Journalists and was Belgian delegate at the UN conference on Freedom of Information in Geneva in 1948.

He came to Texas on a tour of America with 15 other editors from Western Europe, South America, Australia and Asia, as guests of the American Society of Newspaper Publishers, the American Press Institute of Columbia University, the Rockefeller Foundation and the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

Speaking of freedom of the Press, Tijns said: "To keep our freedom we must use our freedom."

### Free Press

He felt that the people of the world definitely appreciate a free Press, saying: "In all

countries where dictatorships are introduced, there is a drop in the sales of newspapers."

Tijns estimated that few people in Belgium of age to read do not read a newspaper and said, "A direct majority of Belgian people buy two newspapers."

He said letters from the public to Belgian newspapers are a lively part of the newspapers. In Belgium, he explained, if the writer of a letter is a real person, resident of the country, then the printer and publisher of a newspaper which print the letter cannot be sued by a person who takes offence at the letter. The writer of the letter is the one who would be sued.

By law, anyone mentioned in a Belgian newspaper has the right to reply.

Tijns is the author of many pamphlets on "studies in international affairs. On several occasions in Houston, he acted as a spokesman for the foreign editors.

He said the thing that had impressed him most in his visit to this country was the determination in the United States to take international responsibility and to help maintain peace. "This determination seems strongly felt by the American people," Associated Press.

IT'S BIG...  
BEAUTIFUL...  
COMPLETE!

See this New 1950  
INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER  
Refrigerator



There's spacious luxury in this 8 cu. ft. beauty!

Big full width freezer-locker plus over 17 square feet of shelf space expertly arranged for every food storage need.

If you want something really new in household refrigeration see this model H84 International Harvester Refrigerator today. Here is 8.4 cubic feet of storage space arranged to make meal-planning and food-storage a new and exciting experience.

### DE LUXE AND EXCLUSIVE FEATURES OF MODEL H 84

(59 1/2" high, 29 1/2" wide and 29 1/2" deep)

**FULL-WIDTH FREEZER LOCKER.** Keeps 50 lbs. of perishable foods. Makes hundreds of ice cubes.

**FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE.** Automatic egg dispenser. Expertly planned shelf arrangement.

**TWIN CRISPERS.** Porcelain enamel. Keep over 18.4 quarts of fruits and vegetables fresh.

**DIFFUSED LIGHT PANEL.** Beautifully designed, flush with wall. Illuminated temperature control.

**BIG CAPACITY STORAGE DRAWER.** Rolls out easily holds full case of soft drinks.

**FULL-LENGTH DOOR.** Smooth, streamlined, rigidly constructed beautiful and easy to keep clean.

## INTERNATIONAL (IH) HARVESTER REFRIGERATION

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER EXPORT COMPANY  
180 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago 1, U.S.A.

Sole Agents SHIRO (CHINA) LTD.

OFFICES: HONG KONG

See the new models in our showroom today!  
GLOUCESTER BUILDING, ROOM 106, 1ST FLOOR



## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion  
\$1 for every additional insertion  
10 cents every additional word per insertion  
(Alternate Insertions 10% Extra)

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$5 per insertion  
of 25 words, 25 cents every additional word per insertion.

Classified Advertisements accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication in the following days paper.

Replies for the following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

No. 613, 624.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the original form which should bear their names and addresses.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if Advertiser's requirements are satisfactorily answered.

## WANTED KNOWN

RADIO REPAIRS performed by trained technicians under foreign supervision. Modern, accurate methods, no guesswork. Repairs include cleaning and checking chassis. Moderate rates, reliable work. Our reputation is your guarantee. Phone 26310, and we'll do the rest. Colonial Agencies, Bachel Building, 14 Queen's Road.

LADIES, we have at your service all specialized operations for Helene Curles cool waves, machineless oil perms, hairdyes & manures—ROSE MARIE Beauty Parlour—Phone 50324—43, Han-kow Road, Kowloon.

PEKING ART RUG CO., 221A Nathan Rd., Kowloon, sell exclusively carpets and rugs. Please drop in and have a look.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE  
SWINDON BOOK STORE, 25  
NATHAN ROAD, TEL. 59327.

## DANCING LESSONS

BALLROOM DANCING—"Made Easy" Beginners, Advanced Variations taught. Specialties: Rumba, Samba, Tango, Jitterbug, Enquiries—(5-7 p.m.) TONY WONG, 69 Wongnienchong Road.

## FOR SALE

CONVENIENT EASY Way to own a New Pilot Radio—Whether you need a bedside night, large table mod. 1, or luxury radiogram—we have a "Pilot" to suit. Terms as low as \$100 per month. Colonial Agencies, Bachel Building, 14 Queen's Road. Phone 26310.

CHINA MAIL PICTORIAL (Revised edition) at \$3.00 per copy. Obtainable at all Leading Book Stores and "China Mail" Office.

SCRIBBLING PAD—100 pages at 50 cents each. On sale at "China Mail" Office, Windsor House, Tel. 32312.

## PACKING &amp; FORWARDING AGENTS

Household Furniture  
China Ware & Glassware  
Expertly Packed

Shipping Insurance Storage

Deacon & Co., LTD.  
H.K. Bank Bldg. Tel. 27366

## NOTICE

## DOLLAR DIRECTORY (1951 EDITION)

WILL ALL FIRMS, GOVERNMENT, CLUBS, SCHOOLS, ETC., KINDLY REWISE THEIR COPIES AND RETURN TO THE NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISE LTD., WINDSOR HOUSE, WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY.

SOME OF THE  
BEST VIEWS OF  
HONG KONG  
SEE  
CHINA MAIL  
PHOTOGRAPHS  
OFFICE  
WINDSOR HOUSE

## A WARNING TO RED SATELLITES

In his recent report to the Security Council General MacArthur submitted positive evidence that the Soviet Union had supplied the North Korean forces with munitions and equipment during 1949 and 1950 and was continuing to do so.

He also testified that the Chinese Communists had trained about 140,000 of the North Korean troops.

The Soviet Government has all along admitted that it furnished North Korea with munitions and equipment up to December, 1949, when the Russian occupation troops were withdrawn from the country, but has maintained that no supplies have been furnished since that date.

## Help not given

General MacArthur's report gave details, supported by photographs, of a wide variety of captured equipment definitely identified as of Soviet origin and bearing the manufacturing date of 1949 or 1950.

Now this does not surprise me and it does not impress me. What is significant is not the amount of help given by Russia to the North Koreans but the amount of help not given.

At this moment, when the North Koreans are staggering under what may be a knock-out blow, this seems to me to be the crucial aspect of the problem.

The Russians have from the start openly espoused the cause of the North Koreans.

They have stigmatized the South Koreans as aggressors, indicted, aided and abetted by the Americans.

## Why anxiety?

The Russians, if they have any faith or decency whatever, ought therefore to have aided the North Koreans by every means or device within their power.

They should have not only openly, but actively, identified themselves with the war waged by the North Koreans.

Why should the Soviet Government be anxious to proclaim that it has furnished no munitions or equipment to the North Koreans since 1949?

There is nothing in international law which forbids supplies to belligerents.

Why hasn't it the courage to say that it believes in the justice of the North Korean cause and that it is furnishing all possible aid short of actual participation?

Before the United States came into the last war President Roosevelt arranged for the sale of 50 destroyers to Britain and he indulged in all sorts of surreptitious help to the Allies.

Some of his actions may have been irregular, but he was backing what he believed to be a just cause.

Many Americans did not wait for their country to come in, but joined up with the Allied forces. Why haven't Russians been found in the front line in Korea?

## A lesson

The North Koreans have been bombed mercilessly by the United

States forces. Why haven't Soviet planes been sold or leased to them?

The port of Inchon was assaulted by a landing force transported by a huge armada.

Why weren't the surrounding waters made impassable by mines supplied by the Soviets? It may be not merely a preference that Russia is just standing on the side lines; it may be the practical truth.

If so, what a lesson for the satellites!

Here is the great White Father, which incites its stooges to open attack and then supports them by shooting its mouth in the Security Council and over the radio.

Here is the great advocate of militant Communism which dribbles out a few pieces of equipment to a poor satellite on its very borders, and tells lies about that.

## A warning

Well, we shall see before many weeks are out. It may be that the Russians are playing a devilish game too subtle for our understanding, but it may be that their sole is as mean and despicable as it appears.

Why isn't a division of Russian Communist volunteers fighting and dying alongside the North Koreans?

Is it that if the poor dupes suffer a debacle and their land is devastated from end to end, Russia can pose as the big, blue-eyed innocent boy who hasn't lifted a finger?

If this happens the Soviet name will sink back and front of the curtain, and Communism will start its great retreat.

Let the satellites beware. Their part in this sinister drama is to act as catspaws and cannon fodder for the Kremlin. They are expendable.

## SLESSOR OFF FOR CANADA

London, October 8.  
Air Chief Marshal Sir John Slessor, Chief of Air Staff, left London by air tonight for defence talks in Canada and Washington.

He said he would study a new Canadian jet fighter called the "Canuck," which, he said, looked to him a very good aeroplane. "We are very interested in it," he added.

Sir John will also discuss with Canadian military chiefs a plan to train Royal Air Force pilots and crews there. "We want to get as many men as possible trained in Canada," he said.—Reuter.

## ANGLO-GERMAN PAYMENTS PACT

London, October 8.  
British and West German experts have satisfactorily concluded talks on a new Anglo-German payments agreement to fit in with the European payments agreement.

They will now report to their governments. This was announced today by the British Treasury.—Reuter.

M.M.M. CAKES  
MADE WITH  
**BLUE BAND MARGARINE**  
Are favourites

Extra delicious  
Extra light  
Extra nourishing

FRESH PACKET  
**BLUE BAND MARGARINE**

You can rely on  
**Alasil** TABLETS

RELIEVE PAIN  
to  
CHECK a COLD

MAKE 'Alasil' Tablets your constant standby... ready at a moment to relieve pain, to check a cold, to help you sleep. 'Alasil' Tablets incorporate new and advanced principles. They combine the best pain-relieving agent known to science with an equally effective antacid which soothes and protects the stomach.

For these reasons 'Alasil' Tablets can be taken by everyone, without unpleasant after-effects. Moreover, 'Alasil' Tablets dissolve at once on the tongue or in water and begin to act without delay.

Thousands are switching to 'Alasil' for the rapid relief of HEADACHE, TOOTHACHE, COLDS & CHILLS, RHEUMATIC PAIN, SLEEPLESSNESS, PERIODIC PAINS.

Distributors  
**JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.**

## "WEEKLY CHINA MAIL"

CONTAINING ALL THE LOCAL NEWS  
OF THE WEEK FROM THE  
"CHINA MAIL" & "SUNDAY HERALD"

Price 50 Cents

ON SALE EVERY THURSDAY.

**MOUTRIE'S**

RECORDS FOR RELAXATION

F.8725	CHIKUITA BANANA, CALYPSO	Edmundo Ros & his Rumba Band
F.9103	CANCION CABANA (Cuban Love Song)—Balero	Vera Lynn
DB.2675	AGAIN NEAREST THING TO HEAVEN	Dolores Gray
MC.3343	IT'S SO NICE TO HAVE A MAN AROUND THE HOUSE MUSIC! MUSIC!	Dorothy Shay
MC.3366	FINISHING SCHOOL WAS THE FINISH OF ME MY NEXT ROMANCE	Xavier Cugat
DB.2629	LONELY RANCHO COPACABANA — Zamba	Doris Day
DB.2700	CANADIAN CAPERS THE SEINE	Radio Revolvers
ZO.3763	CHOO'N GUM ACROSS THE MEADOW LET'S GO TO CHURCH IF YOU WERE ONLY NINE	Perry Como
ZO.4301	WE WERE MARRIED MULE BOOGIE	Jim Boyd & his Men of the West

LISTEN TO MOUTRIE'S HIT PARADE ON REDIFFUSION TUESDAYS 8.30 P.M.

15 CHATER ROAD TEL. 80387

## CARNIVAL By Dick Turner



## BARCLAY ON BRIDGE By Shepard Barclay

The Authority on Authority

THREE KINDS OF TRICKS  
NO MATTER how many deals you see during your bridge lifetime, no matter how many good or bad plays you see, and others using, you will never get more than three kinds of tricks. Or, to be more close to the literal truth, you will never notice a trick which was not taken in one of three ways. Those three are by high cards, by establishing low cards and by trumping. Conventionally, they are high-card tricks, low-card tricks and ruffing tricks.

West led the J of his partner's hearts, the A winning and the club J coming back. South counts his tricks: "Four spade tricks (if spades break 3-2 as they do), the heart K, diamond A, and club A make 7. South needs 3 more. He can convert the losing heart 9 into a winner by trumping. He has a chance to win another with the diamond Q and another with the club Q or a low club if East-West clubs split 3-2."

Since the club Q play may be deferred, he plays the A and happily tells the K. Next South plays the spade A. Q and K, wins the heart K, discarding a club from dummy, ruffs the heart 9, leads to the club Q, and guesses the diamond Q. He wins the diamond A to have the needed ten, then gives up the last two. Just give a bit of your own study to that play of the club A, and you will see how it protected the contract against the largest number of threatening dangers and gave South the most possible chances to make his game.

(Dealer: South. Neither side vulnerable).

George S. Coffin, whose little book, "Learn Bridge the Easy Way," is published by the Charles T. Branford Company, of Boston, is noted for his ability to furnish interesting, constructive "hand" analysis. This one illustrates the three kinds of tricks and explains what usually is called one-over-one approach bidding. George favours a 4-Spade bid by South on his third turn instead of just three, followed by North's game call, but that's not the point we want to make.

(Dealer: South. North-South vulnerable).

It South bids 1-No Trump, North 3-Hearts, South 5-No Trump, then North 6-Diamonds, what should South bid?

## A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE

1	2	3	4	5	6
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					
19					
20					
21					
22					
23					
24					
25					
26					
27					
28					
29					
30					

Across

3 Dry state. 20 Soap. 21 Specimens. 22 Musical work. 23 Belknap's. 24 Prohibit. 25 Self. 26 Posture. 27 Light-given. 28 Routine. 29 Small. 30 Small. 31 Small. 32 Small. 33 Small. 34 Small. 35 Small. 36 Small. 37 Small. 38 Small. 39 Small. 40 Small. 41 Small. 42 Small. 43 Small. 44 Small. 45 Small. 46 Small. 47 Small. 48 Small. 49 Small. 50 Small. 51 Small. 52 Small. 53 Small. 54 Small. 55 Small. 56 Small. 57 Small. 58 Small. 59 Small. 60 Small. 61 Small. 62 Small. 63 Small. 64 Small. 65 Small. 66 Small. 67 Small. 68 Small. 69 Small. 70 Small. 71 Small. 72 Small. 73 Small. 74 Small. 75 Small. 76 Small. 77 Small. 78 Small. 79 Small. 80 Small. 81 Small. 82 Small. 83 Small. 84 Small. 85 Small. 86 Small. 87 Small. 88 Small. 89 Small. 90 Small. 91 Small. 92 Small. 93 Small. 94 Small. 95 Small. 96 Small. 97 Small. 98 Small. 99 Small. 100 Small. 101 Small. 102 Small. 103 Small. 104 Small. 105 Small. 106 Small. 107 Small. 108 Small. 109 Small. 110 Small. 111 Small. 112 Small. 113 Small. 114 Small. 115 Small. 116 Small. 117 Small. 118 Small. 119 Small. 120 Small. 121 Small. 122 Small. 123 Small. 124 Small. 125 Small. 126 Small. 127 Small. 128 Small. 129 Small. 130 Small. 131 Small. 132 Small. 133 Small. 134 Small. 135 Small. 136 Small. 137 Small. 138 Small. 139 Small. 140 Small. 141 Small. 142 Small. 143 Small. 144 Small. 145 Small. 146 Small. 147 Small. 148 Small. 149 Small. 150 Small. 151 Small. 152 Small. 153 Small. 154 Small. 155 Small. 156 Small. 157 Small. 158 Small. 159 Small. 160 Small. 161 Small. 162 Small. 163 Small. 164 Small. 165 Small. 166 Small. 167 Small. 168 Small. 169 Small. 170 Small. 171 Small. 172 Small. 173 Small. 174 Small. 175 Small. 176 Small. 177 Small. 178 Small. 179 Small. 180 Small. 181 Small. 182 Small. 183 Small. 184 Small. 185 Small. 186 Small. 187 Small. 188 Small. 189 Small. 190 Small. 191 Small. 192 Small. 193 Small. 194 Small. 195 Small. 196 Small. 197 Small. 198 Small. 199 Small. 200 Small. 201 Small. 202 Small. 203 Small. 204 Small. 205 Small. 206 Small. 207 Small. 208 Small. 209 Small. 210 Small. 211 Small. 212 Small. 213 Small. 214 Small. 215 Small. 216 Small. 217 Small. 218 Small. 219 Small. 220 Small. 221 Small. 222 Small. 223 Small. 224 Small. 225 Small. 226 Small. 227 Small. 228 Small. 229 Small. 230 Small. 231 Small. 232 Small. 233 Small. 234 Small. 235 Small. 236 Small. 237 Small. 238 Small. 239 Small. 240 Small. 241 Small. 242 Small. 243 Small. 244 Small. 245 Small. 246 Small. 247 Small. 248 Small. 249 Small. 250 Small. 251 Small. 252 Small. 253 Small. 254 Small. 255 Small. 256 Small. 257 Small. 258 Small. 259 Small. 260 Small. 261 Small. 262 Small. 263 Small. 264 Small. 265 Small. 266 Small. 267 Small. 268 Small. 269 Small. 270 Small. 271 Small. 272 Small. 273 Small. 274 Small. 275 Small. 276 Small. 277 Small. 278 Small. 279 Small. 280 Small. 281 Small. 282 Small. 283 Small. 284 Small. 285 Small. 286 Small. 287 Small. 288 Small. 289 Small. 290 Small. 291 Small. 292 Small. 293 Small. 294 Small. 295 Small. 296 Small. 297 Small. 298 Small. 299 Small. 300 Small. 301 Small. 302 Small. 303 Small. 304 Small. 305 Small. 306 Small. 307 Small. 308 Small. 309 Small. 310 Small. 311 Small. 312 Small. 313 Small. 314 Small. 315 Small. 316 Small. 317 Small. 318 Small. 319 Small. 320 Small. 321 Small. 322 Small. 323 Small. 324 Small. 325 Small. 326 Small. 327 Small. 328 Small. 329 Small. 330 Small. 331 Small. 332 Small. 333 Small. 334 Small. 335 Small. 336 Small. 337 Small. 338 Small. 339 Small. 340 Small. 341 Small. 342 Small. 343 Small. 344 Small. 345 Small. 346 Small. 347 Small. 348 Small. 349 Small. 350 Small. 351 Small. 352 Small. 353 Small. 354 Small. 355 Small. 356 Small. 357 Small. 358 Small. 359 Small. 360 Small. 361 Small. 362 Small. 363 Small. 364 Small. 365 Small. 366 Small. 367 Small. 368 Small. 369 Small. 370 Small. 371 Small. 372 Small. 373 Small. 374 Small. 375 Small. 376 Small. 377 Small. 378 Small. 379 Small. 380 Small. 381 Small. 382 Small. 383 Small. 384 Small. 385 Small. 386 Small. 387 Small. 388 Small. 389 Small. 390 Small. 391 Small. 392 Small. 393 Small. 394 Small. 395 Small. 396 Small. 397 Small. 398 Small. 399 Small. 400 Small. 401 Small. 402 Small. 403 Small. 404 Small. 405 Small. 406 Small. 407 Small. 408 Small. 409 Small. 410 Small. 411 Small. 412 Small. 413 Small. 414 Small. 415 Small. 416 Small. 417 Small. 418 Small. 419 Small. 420 Small. 421 Small. 422 Small. 423 Small. 424 Small. 425 Small. 426 Small. 427 Small. 428 Small. 429 Small. 430 Small. 431 Small. 432 Small. 433 Small. 434 Small. 435 Small. 436 Small. 437 Small. 438 Small. 439 Small. 440 Small. 441 Small. 442 Small. 443 Small. 444 Small. 445 Small. 446 Small. 447 Small. 448 Small. 449 Small. 450 Small. 451 Small. 452 Small. 453 Small. 454 Small. 455 Small. 456 Small. 457 Small. 458 Small. 459 Small. 460 Small. 461 Small. 462 Small. 463 Small. 464 Small. 465 Small. 466 Small. 467 Small. 468 Small. 469 Small. 470 Small. 471 Small. 472 Small. 473 Small. 474 Small. 475 Small. 476 Small. 477 Small. 478 Small. 479 Small. 480 Small. 481 Small. 482 Small. 483 Small. 484 Small. 485 Small. 486 Small. 487 Small. 488 Small. 489 Small. 490 Small. 491 Small. 492 Small. 493 Small. 494 Small. 495 Small. 496 Small. 497 Small. 498 Small. 499 Small. 500 Small. 501 Small. 502 Small. 503 Small. 504 Small. 505 Small. 506 Small. 507 Small. 508 Small. 509 Small. 510 Small. 511 Small. 512 Small. 513 Small. 514 Small. 515 Small. 516 Small. 517 Small. 518 Small. 519 Small. 520 Small. 521 Small. 522 Small. 523 Small. 524 Small. 525 Small. 526 Small. 527 Small. 528 Small. 529 Small. 530 Small. 531 Small. 532 Small. 533 Small. 534 Small. 535 Small. 536 Small. 537 Small. 538 Small. 539 Small. 540 Small. 541 Small. 542 Small. 543 Small. 544 Small. 545 Small. 546 Small. 547 Small. 548 Small. 549 Small. 550 Small. 551 Small. 552 Small. 553 Small. 554 Small. 555 Small. 556 Small. 557 Small. 558 Small. 559 Small. 560 Small. 561 Small. 562 Small. 563 Small. 564 Small. 565 Small. 566 Small. 567 Small. 568 Small. 569 Small. 570 Small. 571 Small. 572 Small. 573 Small. 574 Small. 575 Small. 576 Small. 577 Small. 578 Small. 579 Small. 580 Small. 581 Small. 582 Small. 583 Small. 584 Small. 585 Small. 586 Small. 587 Small. 588 Small. 589 Small. 590 Small. 591 Small. 592 Small. 593 Small. 594 Small. 595 Small. 596 Small. 597 Small. 598 Small. 599 Small. 600 Small. 601 Small. 602 Small. 603 Small. 604 Small. 605 Small. 606 Small. 607 Small. 608 Small. 609 Small. 610 Small. 611 Small. 612 Small. 613 Small. 614 Small. 615 Small. 616 Small. 617 Small. 618 Small. 619 Small. 620 Small. 621 Small. 622 Small. 623 Small. 624 Small. 625 Small. 626 Small. 627 Small. 628 Small. 629 Small. 630 Small. 631 Small. 632 Small. 633 Small. 634 Small. 635 Small. 636 Small. 637 Small. 638 Small. 639 Small. 640 Small. 641 Small. 642 Small. 643 Small. 644 Small. 645 Small. 646 Small. 647 Small. 648 Small. 649 Small. 650 Small. 651 Small. 652 Small. 653 Small. 654 Small. 655 Small. 656 Small. 657 Small. 658 Small. 659 Small. 660 Small. 661 Small. 662 Small. 663 Small. 664 Small. 665 Small. 666 Small. 667 Small. 668 Small. 669 Small. 670 Small. 671 Small. 672 Small. 673 Small. 674 Small. 675 Small. 676 Small. 677 Small. 678 Small. 679 Small. 680 Small. 681 Small. 682 Small. 683 Small. 684 Small. 685 Small. 686 Small. 687 Small. 688 Small. 689 Small. 690 Small. 691 Small. 692 Small. 693 Small. 694 Small. 695 Small. 696 Small. 697 Small. 698 Small. 699 Small. 700 Small. 701 Small. 702 Small. 703 Small. 704 Small. 705 Small. 706 Small. 707 Small. 708 Small. 709 Small. 710 Small. 711 Small. 712 Small. 713 Small. 714 Small. 715 Small. 716 Small. 717 Small. 718 Small. 719 Small. 720 Small. 721 Small. 722 Small. 723 Small. 724 Small. 725 Small. 726 Small. 727 Small. 728 Small. 729 Small. 730 Small. 731 Small. 732 Small. 733 Small. 734 Small. 735 Small. 736 Small. 737 Small. 738 Small. 739 Small. 740 Small. 741 Small. 742 Small. 743 Small. 744 Small. 745 Small. 746 Small. 747 Small. 748 Small. 749 Small. 750 Small. 751 Small. 752 Small. 753 Small. 754 Small. 755 Small. 756 Small. 757 Small. 758 Small. 759 Small. 760 Small. 761 Small. 762 Small. 763 Small. 764 Small. 765 Small. 766 Small. 767 Small. 768 Small. 769 Small. 770 Small. 771 Small. 772 Small. 773 Small. 774 Small. 775 Small. 776 Small. 777 Small. 778 Small. 779 Small. 780 Small. 781 Small. 782 Small. 783 Small. 784 Small. 785 Small. 786 Small. 787 Small. 788 Small. 789 Small. 790 Small. 791 Small. 792 Small. 793 Small. 794 Small. 795 Small. 796 Small. 797 Small. 798 Small. 799 Small. 800 Small. 801 Small. 802 Small. 803 Small. 804 Small. 805 Small. 806 Small. 807 Small. 808 Small. 809 Small. 810 Small. 811 Small. 812 Small. 813 Small. 814 Small. 815 Small. 816 Small. 817 Small. 818 Small. 819 Small. 820 Small. 821 Small. 822 Small. 823 Small. 824 Small. 825 Small. 826 Small. 827 Small. 828 Small. 829 Small. 830 Small. 831 Small. 832 Small. 833 Small. 834 Small. 835 Small. 836 Small. 837 Small. 838 Small. 839 Small. 840 Small. 841 Small. 842 Small. 843 Small. 844 Small. 845 Small. 846 Small. 847 Small. 848 Small. 849 Small. 850 Small. 851 Small. 852 Small. 853 Small. 854 Small. 855 Small. 856 Small. 857 Small. 858 Small. 859 Small. 860 Small. 861 Small. 862 Small. 863 Small. 864 Small. 865 Small. 866 Small. 867 Small. 868 Small. 869 Small. 870 Small. 871 Small. 872 Small. 873 Small. 874 Small. 875 Small. 876 Small. 877 Small. 878 Small. 879 Small. 880 Small. 881 Small. 882 Small. 883 Small. 884 Small. 885 Small. 886 Small. 887 Small. 888 Small. 889 Small. 890 Small. 891 Small. 892 Small. 893 Small. 894 Small. 895 Small. 896 Small. 897 Small. 898 Small. 899 Small. 900 Small. 901 Small. 902 Small. 903 Small. 904 Small. 905 Small. 906 Small. 907 Small. 908 Small. 909 Small. 910 Small. 911 Small. 912 Small. 913 Small. 914 Small. 915 Small. 916 Small. 917 Small. 918 Small. 919 Small. 920 Small. 921 Small. 922 Small. 923 Small. 924 Small. 925 Small. 926 Small. 927 Small. 928 Small. 929 Small. 930 Small.



**Liberty**

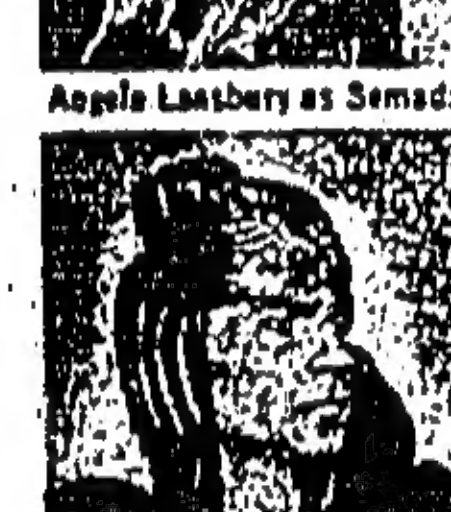
ADMISSIONS AS USUAL!  
TOWN BOOKING OFFICE  
CHINA TRAVEL SERVICE  
6, QUEEN'S RD., C.

ADMISSIONS  
DRESS CIRCLE ..... \$3.50  
BACK STALL ..... 2.40  
FRONT STALL ..... 1.50  
TAX INCL.

**5 SHOWS DAILY**  
DAILY AT 12.00, 2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.40 P.M.  
DAILY AT 12.15, 2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

## THE WORLD'S GREATEST LOVE STORY

Becomes a Great Motion Picture!



see treacherous Delilah betray the man she loves!  
see Samson kill a lion with his bare hands!



## Samson and Delilah

Color by TECHNICOLOR  
HEDY LAMARR • VICTOR MATURE • GEORGE SANDERS  
ANGELA LANSBURY • HENRY WILCOXON

TO AVOID DISAPPOINTMENT  
PLEASE BOOK IN ADVANCE  
TICKETS AVAILABLE FOR 3 DAYS

SHOWING TODAY **MAJESTIC** AIR-CONDITIONED At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

## TARZAN'S NEWEST ADVENTURE!

HELPLESS MAIDENS STOLEN FOR HEATHEN HAREM...  
and Tarzan vows vengeance!



ADDED: LATEST KOREAN WAR NEWS

NEXT ! Maureen O'HARA • Macdonald CAREY  
in "COMANCHE TERRITORY" Technicolor

SHOWING TODAY **Cathay** At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

\* FIRST SHOWING IN HONGKONG \*  
A WAN WAI GREATEST PRODUCTION!

## "THE DEVILS" 魔群

A MANDARIN PICTURE  
STARRING Nam MA • Sheek YUE • Chow PAT FAN

NEXT CHANGE  
ROBERT COMINGS in "HEAVEN ONLY KNOWS"

# INDIA TRAVELLING LONELY ROAD IN UNITED NATIONS

## Stratemeyer praises airlift

Tokyo, October 8. A fast airlift of sick and wounded from Korea, which enables soldiers to get a smooth trip from the frontlines to well-equipped hospitals in Japan in the same time it would take a jeep to drive them over bumpy roads to a field hospital, has "saved countless lives," the FEAF commanding general, Lieutenant-General George E. Stratemeyer, pointed out today.

An official force release carrying his statement added that the hospital airlift as a morale booster is almost as good as a doctor's medicine.

General Stratemeyer said 17,000 patients were airlifted since the start of the Korean hostilities but only four died during the flight, and none in an air accident. However, one flight nurse and two medical technicians lost their lives on mercy flights.

The FEAF commander paid tribute to the devotion of air force personnel "through their efforts—surgeons, physicians, medical technicians, flight nurses, attendants and air plane crews—countless of lives undoubtedly have been saved and all have been spared pain and discomfort through flights of few hours length compared to days by rail or ship."

The statement said the air force made a fine record in World War II in hospital evacuations but the record and magnitude of the operation in this war is on a much larger scale and even more commendable.

The release said "jeeping" wounded to field hospitals would take an hour but helicopters and light planes do it in five minutes. Moving them by ship from Pusan to Southern Japan take 16 hours but a combat cargo plane does it in one hour. The trip to the United States home for those requiring long convalescence is cut from 15 days to 27 hours.

It said almost as good as the prompt medical attention in recovery is the lift of morale. When wounded men are told they are going to fly from Tokyo to near their home towns and will see their families in two or three days, their joy is almost as good as all of the doctor's medicine.—United Press.

## TYPHOON, FLOOD RELIEF

Manila, October 9. Red Cross relief workers are intensifying their efforts to aid victims of the flood, caused by the swollen Pampanga River in the province of that name in the wake of the recent Luzon typhoon, as threats of epidemics developed.

The Pampanga River, which swept out of its banks after the collapse of a dyke, claimed four more lives and has caused millions of pesos' worth of damage to crop lands, properties and commercial fish ponds in Pampanga province, according to late reports reaching the Red Cross in Manila.

The latest casualties boosted the toll in dead and missing as a result of the typhoon and floods in Central and Northern Luzon to 30. Of these, 14 were dead or missing in the Pampanga River's rampage alone.

The Pampanga authorities appealed to National Health officials

Lake Success, October 7. India is travelling a lonely road in the United Nations in a unique effort to promote peace—and remain friendly with everybody. Her cautious, careful approach easily lays her open to charges of tightrope walking and fence straddling. But her delegates deny India is trying to withdraw into sheltered neutrality. Indian policy, they maintain, is the difficult one of "independent judgment" aimed at the hope of keeping one door open for mediation in the East-West struggle.

India wants to be that open door. So far there have been no callers, but Indian delegates suggest the day may come when a mediator is needed with a record of independence.

Chief delegate Sir Benegal Rau summed up his country's position this way in a UN debate: "During the last few months India has tried her best, at the cost of some misunderstanding, to exercise a restraining influence on all concerned and to prevent the Korean conflict from spreading. In the interests of peace my delegation must do nothing likely to diminish our effectiveness."

This policy has led India to vote with the Soviet bloc one and with the West another. It has led her to abstain frequently. But, her delegates argue, it also has kept her from being identified with either bloc and has built up her stature as virtually the lone "independent" in the 60-nation organization.

### Mediation offensive

India opened her mediation offensive in the current General Assembly by proposing a new Big Four Foreign Ministers conference, the first since the 1947 London session that split East and West.

Said Sir Benegal, in proposing the talks:

"Perhaps such discussions have not been very fruitful in the past. They may fail again. But the attempt is worth making. Even if nothing else came of them, the Ministers could at least reaffirm jointly what each of their countries has already affirmed separately in signing the charter, namely that they would settle all their international disputes by peaceful means."

But this need not be the only step. Other steps could follow. For example, there might be an exchange of good will missions, whether official or unofficial, between the countries concerned. And then, as the result, further steps might suggest themselves until the whole atmosphere was cleared."

The Indian proposal was unsuccessful. The French Foreign Minister, Mr. Robert Schuman, summed up the Western view: "You cannot talk to Russia as long as she keeps building fifth columns behind your back while they are talking. The Soviets have not shown they were aware of the proposal."

The Indians made another mediation attempt during the Korean debate in the Assembly's 60 nation Political Committee. They suggested West and East draft a compromise solution for peace in Korea. The separate proposals of the Russians and the West had both good and bad points, Sir Benegal said, and India felt she could not vote for either.

### Ultior motives?

Some critics of Indian policy say the newly sovereign nation of 337,000,000 people has the long range aim of becoming the major economic power in Asia and is treading a cautious path so as not to alienate prospective customers, Communist as well as non-Communist.

Indians say no evidence backs this view. India's vast industrial here for precautionary medical measures against epidemics.

Up to the present, direct aid has been extended by the Philippine National Red Cross to 6,800 people, representing more than 1,200 families in Pampanga province who have become victims of the flood. Total flood victims in this area and in Bulacan Province are estimated at more than 20,000.—United Press.

expansion programme, they say, is aimed at the domestic market. Nevertheless, it is true that India is one of the strongest supporters of Communist China's membership in the United Nations.—Associated Press.

## Agreement on control of the Nile

Cairo, October 8.

Half a century of political squabbling has ended here with an international agreement for the control of the upper waters of the river Nile in North East Africa.

The project may change the lives of millions of people and bring thousands of square miles of dead land to life in the next 20 years.

The first word of the plan was given by the Egyptian Minister of Works, Mr. Osman Moharram Pasha, when he announced that Egypt, Britain and Ethiopia had agreed on the construction of a dam at Lake Tana, the source of the Blue Nile in Ethiopia.

This project, with similar schemes on the main Nile in the Sudan and the White Nile in Uganda, is expected to start within the next six months, bringing a promise of immense benefits to the life and economy of several countries.

It will mean life-giving irrigation and flood protection in Egypt and the Sudan, hydro-electric power for Ethiopia and Uganda, while in Uganda electricity would replace wood fuel now used in cotton spinning, sugar refining and gold mining.

Calculated to take perhaps 20 years to complete, the whole scheme will help to restore rich silted flood waters now running to waste.

Egypt and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan will be able to make use of the stored waters all through the year. This will enable them to regulate agriculture and distribute an increasing population to newly reclaimed and cultivated areas.

Though the great Nile flows mostly through Egypt and the Sudan, its source—the Blue Nile—lies in Ethiopia, surrounded by the colonial territories of Britain, France and Italy.

In the Anglo-Ethiopian treaty of 1902, the Emperor of Ethiopia pledged not to carry out or authorize any project on the Blue Nile or Lake Tana without the prior agreement of Britain.

The principal fear of the Egyptians has been that some scheme might divert or use up most of the Nile waters South of the border before they flowed into Egypt, where millions of lives depend on them. That fear has now been dispelled.—Reuter.

## Uneasy feeling in Darwin

Darwin, Australia, October 8.

An uneasy feeling prevails in this vulnerable "backdoor" area of Australia.

Eight years ago the Japanese threatened the virtually unprotected wide open spaces of the Northern Territory and Queensland. Darwin still bears scars of World War II inflicted by Japanese bombers.

But apart from much planning, little has been done since. Recently the Minister for Food and Shipping, Mr. George McCleay, made a flying trip through New Guinea and the gaping Northern Territory of Australia.

McCleay said what impressed him most about the Northern Territory was the frightening extent to which it had been neglected. He called the railways prehistoric. Darwin wharf facilities, he added, had to be seen to be believed.

Military establishments built under the whip and spur of the feared Japanese invasion once accommodated 120,000 troops on the Atherton Tableland in North Queensland. Surplus disposal sales have practically wiped them out.

The Marceba fighter and bomber airstrip, 50 miles West of Cairns, used by American planes taking off for the Coral Sea battle, are losing a hopeless fight against the encroaching jungle.

Indonesian Premier Soekarno's repeated demands for Dutch New Guinea have given Australians much further South the jitters. Occupation by Indonesian forces of the Aru Islands only 400 miles from Darwin, increased nervous tension.

McCleay said he is convinced it is impossible to run the Northern Territory, Queensland and Western Australia from Canberra—2,000 miles away. He favours more local authority.

Development of the meat industry is the first important step to be expected. Also, mining engineers have claimed that tin deposits in the far North compare favourably in size and richness with the great alluvial deposits of Malaya. In addition to tin, iron, wolfram, zinc, lead, bauxite, antimony, coal, copper, silver and other minerals exist in paying quantities in the undeveloped upper half of Australia.

"Development of this area is a task to appeal to the imagination and practical sense of all Australians who are not prepared to admit defeat and yield their own country to other peoples," said the Melbourne Argus—United Press.

## A DAY OF NATIONAL PRAYER

London, October 8.

The Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr. Geoffrey Fisher, today appealed for a day of national prayer on United Nations Sunday, October 29, because "the fear of war broods over the face of the earth."

He was supported by the Archbishop of York, Dr. Cyril Garbett, and the Moderator of the Free Church Federal Council, Dr. William Farquhar.

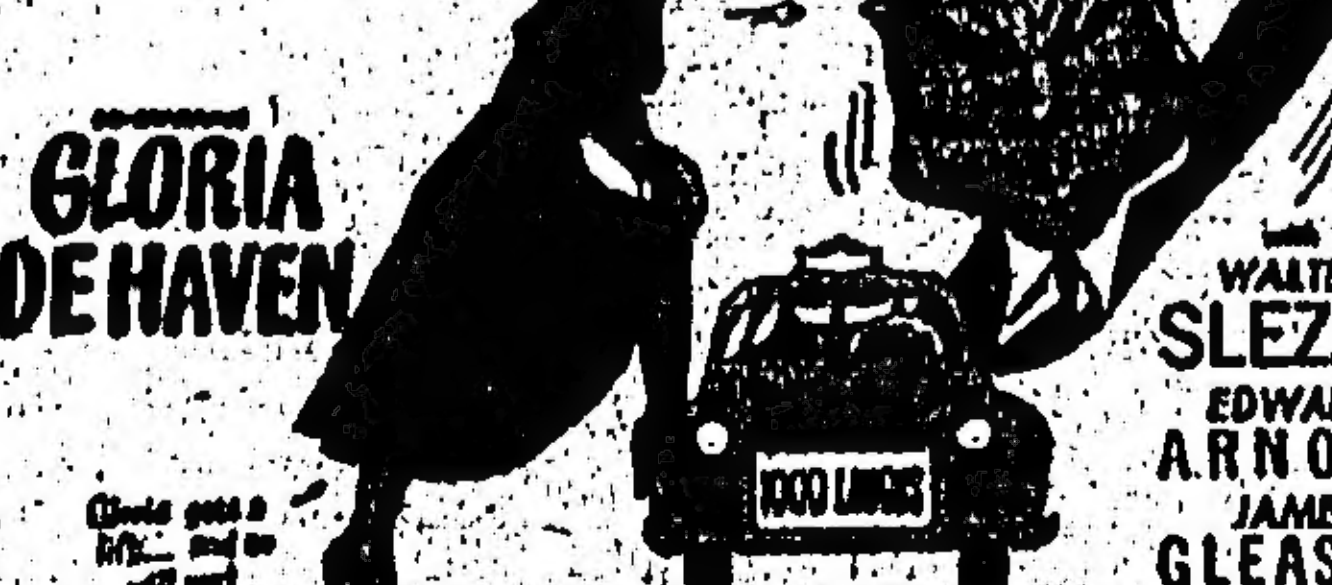
Dr. Fisher is on his way to New Zealand, where he is to attend the centenary celebrations of the Province of Canterbury.—Reuter.

## QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

SHOWING TODAY At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

## RED SKELTON IS THE YELLOW CAB MAN

There's a laugh a minute in M-G-M's joy ride!!!



— NEXT CHANGE —  
QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

MGM'S BIG! TECHNICOLOR! MUSICAL!  
"3 LITTLE WORDS"  
FRED ASTAIRE — RED SKELTON

## KING'S

AIR-CONDITIONED

SHOWING TODAY  
AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

## Brought To Glowing Life!

Not since "Snow White" a picture like this... wrought with all Walt Disney's magic tuned to laughter, romance and song!



Color by TECHNICOLOR

Music to remember... "BIBBIDI-BOBBIDI-BOO" "SO THIS IS LOVE" "A DREAM IS A WISH YOUR HEART MAKES"

SPECIAL ADDED ATTRACTION  
"BASKETBALL HEADLINERS OF 1950"  
Introducing the Latest Techniques in Basketball

## ROXY BROADWAY

Showing Today At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

A THRILLING TRIBUTE TO THE GUARDS  
ARMoured DIVISION!



THE TERROR AND FAIR — FROM NORMANDY TO THE ARDENNES!



COMING ATTRACTION

## FORTUNES OF CAPTAIN BLOOD

Starring LOUIS HAYWARD  
with MEDINA MACREADY



## HARRIMAN REALTY CO., LTD.

King's Building (2nd floor) 9 Colquhoun Rd. Hong Kong  
Real Estate Brokers  
FURNISHED & UNFURNISHED APARTMENTS TO LET  
Modernized (Kitchen, Bathrooms, Heating and Air-Conditioning) from \$700 monthly and 1200 month with local swimming pool



## Boxer tells his ring secrets—No. 8

## FIGHTING IS MY LIFE

By Ted Broadribb

I steered Volante to two championship contests with Johnny Cuthbert, the man from whom Tarleton eventually took the crown, and the more I think of it the more I think what a pity it was that I didn't have the strength of either of those men. Had he been blessed with that he would have been a strident.

He really began to hit the high-lights the night I put him in as a substitute for Dick Corbett against Benny Sharkey. At St. James hall, Newcastle. It seems strange to think of a man who graced the championship ranks for so long fighting as a substitute, but that is exactly what happened.

I had Corbett matched with Sharkey at St. 10lb., and I was getting 35 per cent. of a gate I knew would be a good one, for Sharkey was a real draw card on Tyneside. Corbett came to me a week before the fight and said he wouldn't fight at St. 10lb. "Sharkey got to do 8-8, or I won't fight," he said. I told him at once: "There's a £25 weight forfeit and appearance money. If you don't want to go through pay the £25 and I'll give you back your contract."

That was what happened, and I wired the promoter and said Corbett wouldn't box, and would Sharkey take Tarleton at St. 10lb.? I took Nel to Newcastle and Sharkey couldn't do anything with him, although he had just previously beaten Teddy Baldock.

Tarleton got £170 for his end—not a bad night's work for a substitute in those days—and from that time he never looked back. During his time with me I sent him to Australia, and he turned in some very good performances over there. He took Ernie Boderick with him, and when they returned I signed up the man who was to have a long and distinguished career in the water-weight ranks.

All this time I was working with Jack Dickson, the big-hearted American, who did so much to put the fight game in this country really on the map in the thirties.

## £478 'gate' flop

To give you an idea of what he did, take a look at the figures. He staged no fewer than 60 star fights in the six and a half years between October, 1929, and May, 1936, and they were seen by 332,938 people who paid a total of £227,358.

Gate receipts topped £14,000 for one of Jack Peterson's fights, and £13,000 for another, while Phil Scott and Young Striling

know where the border does lie in this area, since the creation of the far Western province of Sikang, with its considerable Tibetan and tribal minorities.

Too much seems to have been made of a vague statement that does not really alter the situation which has existed for many months. Even so, it is doubtful whether there is much justification for the repeated reference to the "massing" of Chinese Communist forces along or within the borderlands of the Tibetan fastnesses. The Chinese Embassy in New Delhi has denied invasion reports, and the Government of India, as well as the Tibetan delegation, said they had no information. Indeed it would be hard to imagine anything more foolish, either from the moral or political viewpoint, or from a purely military standpoint, than any large-scale invasion of this barren, inhospitable, poverty-stricken land of mountains and furious storms.

The present position in regard to Tibet was the subject of recent despatches in "The Times." These indicated that contact had already been made between the Tibetan delegation and the Chinese Ambassador, who intimated that he had no power to negotiate. The People's Government, for obvious reasons of prestige, insists on the Tibetan delegation proceeding all the way to Peking. The reports say that the Delegation propose to do this. There were reports some time ago that they intended to come to Hong Kong to negotiate, but there were obvious difficulties in the way of this.

A peaceful settlement was decided upon some time ago and assurances given to India on that point. That is the really important point. There are plenty of other difficulties, arising out of rivalry between the Dalai and Panchen Lamas in Tibet and the corresponding effect on relations with the outside world. But there hardly seems any justification for raising a wide-spread scare about it.

draw nearly £14,000. Fine, you might say. How nice to be a 'boxing promoter.' But there were occasions when he didn't even pay expenses, such as the Captain-Corbett fight, which drew only £478—less than it costs to hire the Royal Albert Hall, where it was staged, for a night.

During that time I had some good pay-days and some which weren't so hot. But you have to take the rough with the smooth in boxing, and as I look back I feel that one of the things which gave me most pleasure was my 1928 trip to America with Jack Hood, Alf Mancini and Teddy Baldock.

## Undeclared in U.S.

Why? Not because we made a lot of money, but because we made very good friends, gained some valuable experience—something which money can't buy—and from my point of view, turned in a string of results which can be regarded as highly satisfactory.

The boys had 24 contests between them and didn't lose a single decision. That is very good going in anyone's book, and it's something I like to keep up to me. I would rather have a fighter so that he can climb the ladder, take a smaller purse and meet someone he has a real chance of beating than let him fight for big money and get licked reaching for the moon.

Outside the heavyweight division boxing historians record that the middle-weights invariably measure up as the most colourful fighting personalities. Many have fought, even in non-title contests, for prizes richer than some of their bigger contemporaries.

Yet when Britain staged a contest for the middle-weight championship of the world in 1932, the fight certainly didn't prove a world-shattering attraction.

White city was the venue. Jeff Dickson expected an attendance of at least 50,000. The crowd was one of the smallest on record for a title contest. Only 9,530 people paid £2,513 to see Len Harvey try to wrest the crown from tall, balding Marcel Thill, who had won it less than a month earlier from Gorilla Jones in Paris.

Jeff was a very disappointed man that night. But he was probably no happier than Harvey, who had been itching to get a crack at the title for some time, and then saw his dream fade after 15 rounds of fighting which wouldn't exactly be described as among boxing's most colourful, as well as collecting less than £500 for the privilege of being beaten by a world champion.

## Referee's call

What the crowd didn't realise was that Harvey may well have lost because he felt he was up against two men. For the real drama took place back-stage before the show began. An hour before the fight an unusual incident took place. There was a knock on the door of Harvey's dressing-room, and he was told: "The referee wants to see you in his room."

It was such a surprise that Harvey may well have thought twice before accepting the command, but there had been some argument earlier because Thill had insisted on a Swiss referee, so, somewhat reluctantly, he decided to go along.

He was hardly inside the room when the referee, thick-set bald-headed Monsieur Deveraux, began talking in excited French. Harvey tried to explain that he didn't understand, but the harder he tried the faster the official talked. The one-sided conversation went on for some time, until, at length, a somewhat worried promoter appeared on the scene and acted

as interpreter. Actually, there were so many "don'ts" on the list that Harvey may well have wondered whether he would be allowed to fight at all.

It did actually go on, of course, and I watched it in a most unusual fashion. Believe it or not, I was sitting on the knee of a king! It happened this way. Although there were oceans of empty spaces in the vast arena, the ringside seats were filled.

I had a couple for my wife and myself in the third row. Then King Alfonso and a Spanish duke turned up—without tickets. Something obviously had to be done quickly. So I gave up my seats. I put my wife into the Press row, but after the two visitors had taken over, they insisted that I should not be left standing, and the King invited me to sit on his knee.

Rather timidly, I must admit, I accepted, but after only a couple of minutes I was quite at home, and finished by giving the royal visitor a private running commentary.

It looked as if Harvey's plan was to wear down Thill in the opening rounds and then aim for a knock-out later on. So he willingly answered the Frenchman's call in the early rounds to make it a close-quarter fight.

## Shook his head

Thill, crouching behind the white gloves he was wearing, let drive with sledge-hammer blows to the ribs, and it was obvious that he was very strong indeed. He kept boring in, and every time Harvey fell into a clinch the referee had something to say to him, and Len was continually shaking his head to indicate that he didn't understand, but—somehow I couldn't help feeling that he knew the referee was quite right, and for my money the Swiss official was doing a very good job of work.

(To be continued)

## Developments in Germany

By "Windrush," special correspondent

There have been important developments in the relations of the Western powers with Germany.

The "state of war" still technically in existence, is to be brought to an end. A new occupation statute is to be devised. The countries which are signatory to the Atlantic Pact are to be canvassed about the admission of Germany to the Pact. German steel production is to be increased. The West German government is to have diplomatic representations abroad, and to dispose of a police force which will to some extent offset the para-military police of East Germany.

It is taken for granted that eventually these will grant a German army. The Western powers are to guarantee the security of West Germany up to the Elbe. There is no longer any question of the Rhine being their first line of defence.

These new developments do not seem to have been greeted with much enthusiasm in West Germany. German nationalism now demands a much more extensive restoration of German sovereignty. Nevertheless it regards half a loaf as better than no bread.

If German nationalists are disappointed by the new conditions offered them, the liberals and "progressives" in the West are very much disturbed by some of the developments in West Germany. From all that can be heard, the social structure of West Germany is reverting to what it was before German defeat. Industry is still in the hands of the "Ruhr barons." These are likely to exercise growing political influence. It is feared that the influence will be in favour of intense nationalism and social reaction. Can a Germany under their influence be allowed to rearm?

## Exaggerated

Some of these fears are exaggerated. But it is true that now Germany is distressingly like old Germany. The transformation which the allies looked forward to in 1945 has not taken place. In consequence, many left-wingers in Britain are inclined to say that the Western powers have failed in their occupation tasks in Germany. They have not been able to create a new Germany.

Is this criticism of the Western powers—particularly of America and Britain—a fair one? The question can only be answered by asking, as a further question, whether Britain and America could have taken in Germany any steps other than those which they actually pursued.

When the military occupation began in 1945 it was assumed officially that it would be a long business. In the universal disgust felt at the record of the Nazis, it was assumed that it would be a many years' before Germany could be trusted to manage its own affairs. This was of course an absurd view, and some observers with cool political judgment realised this from the outset.

It is not possible for a foreign commission to govern indefinitely a proud, active people which has a strong nationalist spirit. Least of all was it possible to govern them by the curious machines of the British Control Commission or of America's Military Government. These machines have been much criticised, and most of the criticisms are justified. Their staffs were anything but impressive.

Suppose that the attempt had been made to keep West Germany under military government. It would have played into the hands of Russia. All that the Russians would have needed to do was to set up a government in East Germany with some semblance of independence. This, in the name of nationalism, could have made an irresistible appeal to the West Germans. It could have inflamed them against the Western occupying powers in the point where the West would have been driven into brutal repression in order to maintain its authority.

## Party politics

Fortunately this was quickly understood by both British and American. It was accepted that West Germany must become self-governing. For this, it was necessary to restore party politics. Now, in West Germany, two parties quickly became paramount. They were the Social Democrats and the Christian Democrats.

It is these two parties which now dominate the politics of West Germany. And it is because these two parties are held by their left-wing critics in England to be very unsatisfactory, both in their leaders and in their programmes, that the policy of the occupying powers is under fire. German Social Democrats are very unlike the British Labour Party. And the Christian Democrats are often represented as the very symbol of reaction.

It is easy enough to pursue this line of criticism. But here also it must be asked in concrete fact, could Britain and America have done other than what they did. Should they have refused to license the Christian Democratic party and the Social Democratic party? In that case Germany's self-government would have been a mockery. For there can be no doubt that these two parties reflect between them the present ideas of the German people. There have been a number of quite free elections in the West. At each, the Social Democrats and the Christian Democrats swept the board. If these two parties had been prohibited, German politics would have been a quack-unnatural. The parties which would have been created would have been regarded as stooges of the occupying powers, provisionally destined to be swept away as soon as Germany recovered its liberty.

"Well," say the critics, "perhaps Britain and America should

not actually have forbidden these parties. But could they not have encouraged more healthy parties to rise up in competition with them? If they had put their weight behind the true democrats of Germany, these could have prevailed against the Social Democrats and Christian Democrats."

But this in turn raises all kinds of difficulties. Where were these alleged "true" democrats who might have given Germany truly liberal government? Doubtless there are some extremely estimable leaders outside the ranks of the Social Democrats and Christian Democrats. But numerically they are few. To have encouraged them to set up their own parties would merely have increased the number of splinter parties in West Germany. The profusion of splinter parties was one of the diseases which killed the Weimar Republic and made possible the rise of the Nazis.

Thus it is hard to see how the trend in West Germany could have been other than it was, once the great decision had been taken to restore to Germany its right of self-government. Now the problem of dealing with Germany is rapidly becoming a normal international one of dealing with its government. The Western allies can no longer interpose and deal directly with its people.



Shanghai workers reported to be arrested for having "questionable thoughts." Oh, has "International Burlesque" been up there too?

"Did you have any luck at the races?" "Luck? Why, when my horse passed, I had to lean over the fence and shout: 'They went that way.'"

HCL—high cost of living.

Another local constable, his been robbed of his revolver. A move is afoot, I understand, to get small boys armed with canes to protect the guards outside the banking houses.

"Hitler met disappointment in spending about \$2400,000,000 (\$2,428,000) to help Generalissimo Francisco Franco in Spain." Yes, we've heard that sterling has materially increased in value of late.

A dog in New Zealand regularly climbs a mountain. Seems to be keen on ascent.

"Lack of Taiwan monkeys delays polo research." But I thought there was a superabundance of Nationalists on the island?

The Western powers feel the time has come to put more "meat" into armament.

"She was to have been met by 27 remaining 10 of the family will also arrive in Australia this year."

Would you repeat that, please? If we do get policemen, says a correspondent, it is to be hoped that they'll be good-looking. It would at least help them get their man.

"Colds mostly attack the weakest spot." Myrtle is a bit puzzled. Hers usually start in the head.

Scientist says Mars is nearer the earth than it has been for 10 years. Anyone can see that by just a casual glance at the headlines.

"What has lots of legs, green eyes, and a yellow back with black stripes?" "Goodness! I don't know. What?" "I don't know either, but it's on the back of your neck."



"Cheer up! Think of the price your coat will cost the man who buys it!"

So much travel luxury at so little cost!

ON A ROUND TRIP BY SEA

By Sea \$500

Special round-trip fare by CHINA NAVIGATION CO. LTD.'s modern vessels, sailing fortnightly.

By Sea & Air \$675

OR VICE VERSA

Special round-trip fare by CHINA NAVIGATION CO. LTD.'s vessels and GATHAY PACIFIC AIRWAYS Skymaster plane.

Butterfield & Swire

## CHINA MAIL

12, Des Voeux Road, Central, Mazarine Floor, Hong Kong.

Telephone: 24854  
Editor in Chief: 32312  
Reporters & General Office (four lines)

Subscription Rates  
3 months HK\$18.00  
6 months HK\$36.00  
One Year HK\$72.00

All news contributions to be addressed to Editor-in-Chief.  
Advertisements and Business communications should be addressed to the Company CHINA MAIL LTD.

## DEATH

BANDER: Mrs. Amy Alice Bander, aged 81, mother of Stella and Charles Bander, peacefully at St. Teresa's Hospital, October 9, Funeral 2.30 p.m. this afternoon at Colonial Cemetery Gate, Happy Valley.

## SHADOW &amp; SUBSTANCE

It would be a good idea if Taipei transferred its main propaganda themes from various fronts on the mainland to the home front. The repeated stories of the "invasion" of Indo-China, North Korea, and Tibet by Chinese Communist forces have been worn threadbare. On the home front, however, things are happening of which the fullest capital ought to be made.

There is, for example, a record rice crop, thanks to the efficiency of the new Government of Formosa, the various land and tax reforms, the renewed energy of the farmers, and the valuable work of the American technicians and the E.C.A. This is but one of many signs of economic improvement and financial stability. And why isn't more said about the popular elections throughout the island? This is a development that may well be termed historic. Certainly it gives a lead to the mainland, where popular elections are still unknown.

The trouble seems to be that there are two regimes in the island, one facing inward and the other outward; and that the publicity machine is dominated by the Defence Ministry, which is concerned wholly with external events. That is natural enough, since the destiny of the hierarchy of the Kuomintang will be determined largely by events beyond the waters that surround the island. But behind those facing outward to the mainland, Nationalist administrators are showing what they really can do, given the chance. The new spirit has also begun to inspire the armed forces.

Its slogan consists of two characters meaning "overcome difficulties"—especially in livelihood, in combat, in work, and in shortage of materials. In some ways it is not unlike the strenuous efforts now going forward on the mainland. Unfortunately, the new movement gets nothing like the publicity it should, though it is so promising and so important that it may well facilitate the ultimate solution of the whole problem of Formosa.

Instead, Taipei continues to put out "intelligence reports" that tens of thousands of troops and many tanks and other war equipment, have crossed into North Korea from Manchuria. Koreans certainly have done so, but there have been no signs of either Chinese or Russian troops in Korea so far. It was, of course, too much to expect that Taipei would refrain from exploiting the statement attributed to the secretary of the Sinkiang branch of the Chinese Communist Party, declaring that "multi-national armies brought liberation to the whole of Sinkiang and also entered Northern Tibet."

Sinkiang does not, in fact, provide the best routes for the invasion of Tibet. It would be hard to find any routes more phenomenally difficult. Indeed the usual route is from the East, through Chamdo to Lhasa. Actually it is hard to

**TAIPEH OKINAWA TOKYO**

**4 Engined luxury Skymaster**

departing every Wednesday

INFORMATION AND RESERVATION  
**HONG KONG AIRWAYS**  
Phone 27765-6-7

In Conjunction With  
**NORTHWEST AIRLINES**  
Phone 28171.

**SPEED AND SERVICE**

EVERY FRIDAY to Karachi, Lydda, Rome, Zurich, Frankfurt, Copenhagen, Oslo, Stockholm and New York.

SAS SERVES 18 European Countries and N. & S. America.

Agents: THORESEN & CO. LTD. Tels. 31241/2/3.

**SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES SYSTEM**

Potresti prendere contatto con il compratore?

"Yes indeed—I'll fly at once!"

Businessmen with global interests depend on regular Speedbird service to all six continents. They know that a decision made today in Rome, for example, may mean a conference there next week. They know, too, that H.O.A.C. routes to all six continents make this kind of prompt action possible. They fly without delay, swiftly and in comfort—on one ticket all the way. These same advantages can be yours, too! Complimentary meals served en route; no tips or extras. It's part of H.O.A.C.'s 31-year-old tradition of Speedbird service and experience.

**H.O.A.C. TAKES GOOD CARE OF YOU**

WITH SERVICE THAT MAKES YOU FEEL AT HOME

Information & Bookings: Consult your usual Travel Agent or Jardine, Matheson & Co., Limited (General Agents in H.K. and China), 18-16 Pedder Street, H.K., Tel. 27765-6, 1 Peninsula Arcade, Kowloon, Telephone 59161-2-3.

**FLY "B.O.A.C."**

**BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORPORATION**  
WITH EMPIRE AIRWAYS LIMITED, TASMAR AIRWAYS LIMITED AND SOUTH AFRICAN AIRWAYS

Stop over at the French Riviera on your way home

**FLY AIR FRANCE**

CONVENIENT CONNECTIONS TO ALL MAJOR CITIES IN EUROPE

QUEEN'S BUILDING, ROYAL ALBERT DOOR, THE STAR LINE



# U.S. PROPOSAL FOR UN NOT INTENDED TO WEAKEN THE COUNCIL ADDITIONAL MACHINERY

Flushing Meadow, October 8.

Mr. John Foster Dulles, American delegate to the United Nations, said today that the American proposal to strengthen the General Assembly as an effective weapon against aggression was not intended to "by-pass, weaken or replace the Security Council".

Dulles, leading Republican Party adviser to the State Department, said that it was an effort to have additional machinery available in the event of the Security Council being unable to fulfil its primary responsibilities. "Korea has taught us a number of lessons. Among them is the recognition that the United Nations should not have to improvise the organisation of its police power after an act of aggression has occurred."

## Leaders for German army units

Washington, October 8.

American military experts have a plentiful supply of qualified and politically reliable officials who will be available in Western Germany to lead such German units as may be formed in the future.

A large proportion of former German army officers were anti-Nazi, the experts say, and they point to proof of this to the abortive attempt to assassinate Hitler in the last days of the war by a group of officers.

Military circles here believe that the German army can work well together on the formation of German units. The training and tactical techniques still used by the United States Army are Prussian in origin and date back to the revolutionary war days. Prior to World War I, U.S. officers were specially detailed to German schools for study.

When the question of selecting German officers for the new divisions is reached, it is expected that particular effort will be made to single out the professional soldier type with a liberal background as neutral as possible.

## McCloy's warning

Washington, October 8.

Mr. John McCloy, U.S. High Commissioner, warned the German people today that they must share the burden of paying for the new German drive to meet the threat of Communism.

In a radio "fireside chat", Mr. McCloy said Germany's hope for peace and security rested on the leadership in the European community of nations. He added that a partnership would not be emphasized that the German powers were neither forcing nor coercing their allies into all-out fight against spread of the Red tide.

He said many must share with other nations the burden of the price of freedom and protection from a threat by the Communists to the people and institutions of Western Germany. —United Press.

## U.S. Court rules against anti-Red law

Los Angeles, October 8.

The new Los Angeles County ordinance, requiring Communists to register, has been ruled unconstitutional in its first test.

Judge yesterday ordered the case of Henry Stenberg, aged 41, first man arrested under the law, which became effective last month.

Details of the American proposal—which is supported by Britain, France, Canada, Turkey, the Philippines and Uruguay—were made public on Saturday.

It would recommend member nations to maintain within their national armed forces elements to be made available for an international United Nations peace army.

It would also set up a peace observation commission of from nine to 14 members to observe and report on the situation in any area where there was international tension.

## America's hope

In a statement today, Mr. Dulles said that America hoped that the existence of the proposed "standing by arrangements" to call the General Assembly into session at 24 hours' notice would encourage and promote co-operation within the Security Council.

The United Nations was established five years ago, Mr. Dulles pointed out, so that the nations of the world might take "effective collective measures" to maintain peace.

Because of the paralyzing effect of the veto in the Security Council, the United Nations had not always been able to function in the manner hoped for in 1945.

Adoption of the American proposals, Mr. Dulles maintained, "will strengthen the ability of the United Nations to suppress acts of aggression. They will do more than that. They will greatly discourage potential aggressors. They are a roadblock in the path of aggression."

The Assembly's Political Committee is due to begin a debate on the American proposals tomorrow. —Reuter.

## Sultan gets welcome of stones

Bordeaux, France, October 8.

Some 200 Moroccans threw stones at the Sultan of Morocco and caused a free-for-all riot with the police here today, shortly after the Sultan had disembarked on an official visit of friendship to France.

Although the Moroccan demonstrators succeeded in blocking the Sultan's car temporarily and getting close to it, the Sultan was not injured by the hail of stones.

Thirty-five Moroccans and 15 policemen were injured, none of them seriously, in the ensuing battle. The police arrested 15 Moroccans.

The demonstrators were thought to be either extreme Right Wing nationalists or Communists. In any case, they were expressing their hostility to the Sultan, who had accepted the invitation of the President of France, Mr. Vincent Auriol, to make a state visit to France. —United Press.

## Poland rejects German protest

Berlin, October 8.

The Polish Military Mission here rejected today West Germany's protest of the Polish-East German agreement ratifying the Oder-Neisse border between the two countries.

The rejection came as West German leaders clamoured anew for return of war lost territories and assailed the Communist zone regime for agreeing to give them up.

The frontier settlement was worked out jointly by the U.S., Britain and Russia at Yalta but has never been officially confirmed by the Western powers.

Since World War Two, Poland has moved up to the Oder-Neisse line, occupying nearly 40,000 square miles of former German territory rich in agriculture and industry. —Associated Press.

## War talk irresponsible - Acheson

New York, October 8.

The Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson, said tonight that the United States must avoid the "terrible error" of assuming war is inevitable because in this world of peril the result of error may be death.

Mr. Acheson described war talk as irresponsible and warned: "Foolish talk about preventive war or the inevitability of war will help to make war inevitable. It does not need to be so at all. Here, in all sombre truth, is a situation where the consequences of error may be death."

Mr. Acheson spoke at the anniversary dinner of Freedom House, which presented him with its annual Freedom Award, citing him as a "valiant and constructive voice leading the democratic world toward unity against tyranny."

Mr. Acheson also said no one could tell how Russian calculations might be affected by irresponsible war talk in the United States. He said: "No one can believe any good can come of it. It is not hard to imagine the vast evil which may result." —United Press.

## BRITISH SHIP WRECKED

London, October 8.

The British steamer, Fred Borchard (1,580 tons), has been wrecked south of the Lofoten Islands, off the North West coast of Norway, according to a radio message received by Lloyds shipping agency.

The radio message from the British trawler Boston Fury this afternoon said: "Regret to inform you of total loss of steamer Fred Borchard of Hull in position Latitude 67.35 North, Longitude 11.35 East."

"Hull now floating bottom upwards. Twenty-seven of crew rescued, including captain. Search being made for other two."

The Fred Borchard, owned by the Fairplay Towage and Shipping Company, was bound for London from the Soviet port of Kem, in the White Sea. —Reuter.

## TOBACCO GOES UP IN SMOKE

Bethune, Northern France, October 8.

Enough tobacco to make 300,000,000 cigarettes went up in smoke here last night when one of the country's largest tobacco warehouses was destroyed by fire.

Two hundred firemen finally mastered the flames early today. The three-story building, with all its modern machinery and 500 tons of tobacco, was a total loss. The flames could be seen for more than 20 miles. —Reuter.

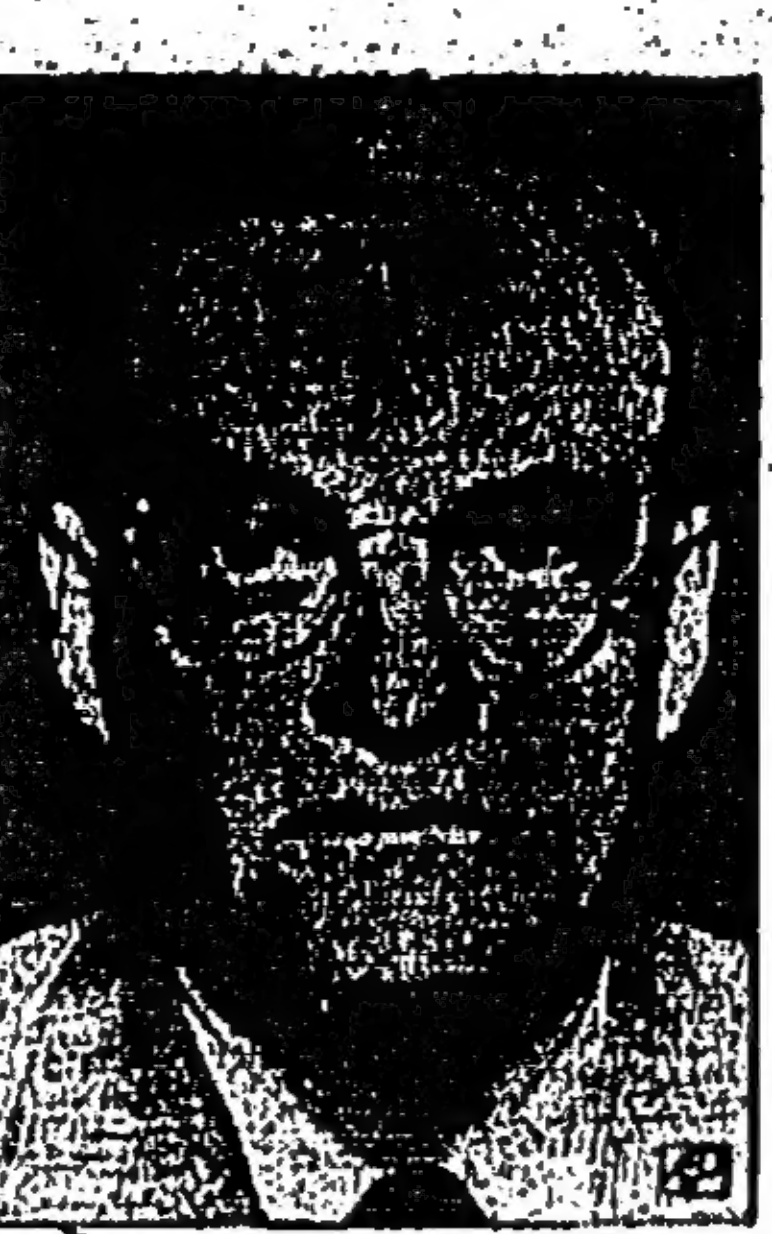
## DOMINICAN PLLOT REPORTED

Havana, Cuba, October 8.

A Cuban armed guard stood by at the Dominican Legation here today to prevent possible disorders.

The Dominican Charge d'Affaires, Senor Felix Bernardino, said last night that the Cuban Government had informed him of a reported plot by Dominican exiles to attack the Legation today. One such exile had already taken refuge in the Legation building to prove that he had nothing to do with the rumoured plot, Senor Bernardino said.

Today was the deadline set by the Organisation of American States for completing the carrying out of its recommendations to solve friction between Cuba and Dominican arising from the abortive 1947 expedition against the Government of President Rafael L. Trujillo in the Dominican Republic. —Reuter.



MR. JOHN FOSTER DULLES

## Chancellor on Red defeat

Vienna, October 8.

The Communists suffered their greatest post-war defeat in Central Europe when their attempted general strike in Austria collapsed last week, the Chancellor, Dr. Leopold Figl, said today.

However, the Chancellor warned in an exclusive interview that if there ever were a Communist revolt in Austria, it would touch off a general war.

"A Communist revolution in Central Europe cannot be localised like the one in Korea," he said.

Dr. Figl, 48-year-old chairman of the majority Catholic People's Party, has been head of the Catholic-Socialist coalition government since the liberation in 1945. The Communists called a general strike to begin last Wednesday to protest against his government's new wage-price schedules, but almost the only persons on strike were employees of Russian-owned factories in the Soviet Zone who were ordered to walk out. On Thursday, the Communists tied up rail and road traffic around Vienna, but anti-Communists crashed many barricades.

On Thursday night the Communists gave up and ordered their followers back to work.

## Miscarriage

Dr. Figl declared: "It was the greatest defeat the Communists suffered in Central Europe. Even the Communists admitted 100 per cent miscarriage of their plan by the strike committee's 400-3 decision to return to work. They admitted it was useless to fight such a united capitalist-socialist front."

The Chancellor said he expected no further trouble from the Communists this year "because the Communist Party is so badly split it needs time to reorganise".

The Communists' Central Committee reportedly split wide open on the question of how far to go last week. A Party purge is believed pending as a result.

"The people have shown that they are solidly behind the government," added the Chancellor. "They are not frightened by Communist terror." —United Press.

## For Business or Pleasure

Q.E.A.

Flies you fastest to AUSTRALIA

Passages available every week. Luxurious, modern Skymasters fly you to Sydney in less than 30 hours. Perfect food—attentive steward service. Ask Jardines or your Travel Agents!

NEXT FLIGHT OCT. 13

Quantas Empire Airways

Agents: JARDINES, MATTHEW & CO., LTD.

Quantas Empire Airways

Quantas Empire Airways

Quantas Empire Airways

Quantas Empire Airways

Quantas Empire Airways

Quantas Empire Airways

## It'll cost less to get a divorce in Britain's courts

London, October 9.

Some of the expense of going into Britain's high courts is erased by a legal aid and advice bill which was put into effect last Monday.

The new law offers the bulk of Britain's population full or partial financial assistance in court and appeal cases. It is expected to cost the taxpayers upwards of £1,000,000 a year.

Originally planned with a much wider scope, as part of the government's vast socialisation programme, the law was watered down considerably prior to its enactment in Parliament last year.

In its present form it won the support of all parties. Even the lawyers like it. Lawsuits in the country courts, where the majority of civil cases are instituted, are not covered. Legal aid in criminal cases has long been in effect here.

The effective date of the act was delayed for a year while Britain struggled with her economic crisis. The Government hopes to extend it to the lower courts after a trial period, during which cost and administration problems are studied.

## Divorces to go up?

One fear is that it will lead to a rush into court for divorces by people who previously could not afford legal dissolution of their marriages. Divorce cases are heard in high court.

Unlike the costly National Health Service, Britons will not be taxed directly to pay for the service. It does not apply to the wealthy as well as the poor. Only those who would be hard hit financially by expensive court procedure will benefit.

It does not put Britain's lawyers under Governmental control. The Government will pay the bill, but supervision of the scheme is left to the law society. Anyone earning less than three pounds a week gets full legal assistance. All costs including lawyer's fee are paid by the Government.

The average wage earner getting £12 a week is eligible for partial assistance. The amount he must pay is based on something called his "disposal income."

That means the money he has left after paying taxes, rent, interest on loans, maintenance of dependents and individual other normal expenses.

Say his "disposal income" is £412 a year. He is allowed £150 "free income" (based on the three pounds a week). The remainder, £262 is halved, leaving £131 as his maximum contribution.

A litigant may also be assessed £25 for every £100 of his "disposal capital," which covers items like savings and investment.

Anyone with capital exceeding £500 can be refused legal aid entirely, no matter what his income.

## SCHUMAN ON GERMANY

Metz, October 8.

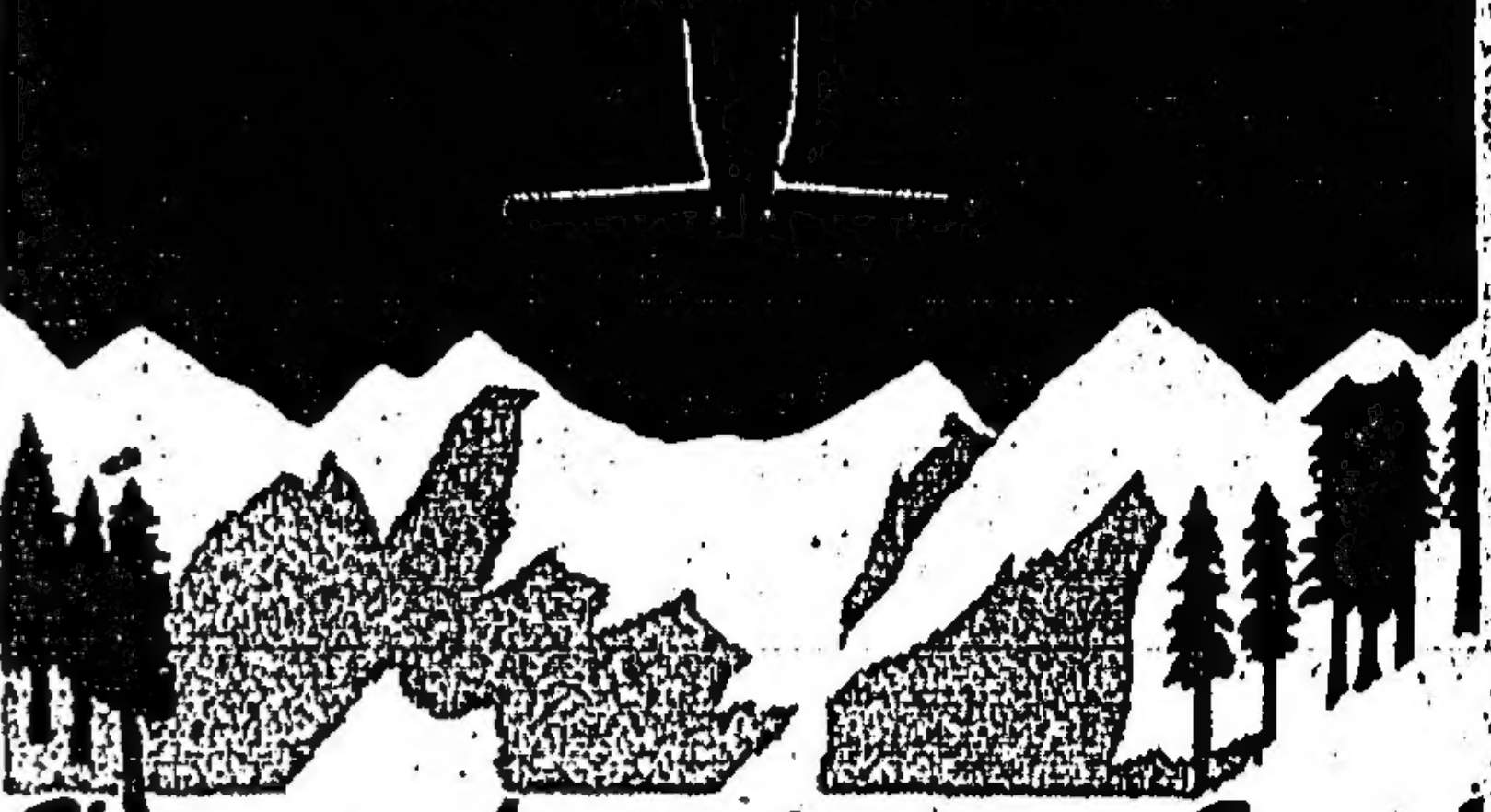
The French Foreign Minister, Mr. M. Robert Schuman, said here today that immediate participation of German military units in European defence was premature.

"Germany must take part in the endeavours demanded by common defence," he said in a speech in the Metz trade fair.

"But the proposal that German military units should be associated from now on with this defence is premature because France herself lacks armaments and Germany must not be armed before France," Mr. M. Schuman said. —Reuter.

## BRAATHENS

SAFETY



The most pleasant route to Europe!

## HONGKONG - OSLO

via AMSTERDAM

BOOKINGS ACCEPTED FOR ALL EUROPE

BRAATHENS S.A.F.E. AIRTRANSPORT A/S

FLIGHTS EVERY SATURDAY 7 A.M.

Book Passages and Freight through your Travel Agent or the

Agents:

WALLEM & COMPANY LIMITED.

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building

Tel: 28041-5

NEW OUTSIDE!

NEW INSIDE!

## FRIGIDAIRE

DELUXE FOR 1950



Look at it Outside! Look at it Inside! You Can't Match a FRIGIDAIRE!

9 cu. ft. Deluxe Model shown

- Full-Width Freezer Chest
- New Ice-Blue interior trim
- New full-length door
- New Super-Storage design
- New all-porcelain, twin, stack-up Hydrators
- New Chill Drawer
- Sliding Basket-Drawer for eggs, small items
- All-aluminum shelves
- New split shelf
- Adjustable sliding shelf
- All-porcelain Multi-Purpose Tray
- Exclusive Quickcube Trays
- Famous Master-Mixer mechanism

Wherever you live—whatever the size of your family, kitchen or budget—be sure to see the new Frigidaire Refrigerators for 1950. See the complete line of sizes from 4 to 17 cu. ft.—see all the reasons why your No. 1 choice is America's No. 1 Refrigerator, FRIGIDAIRE!

Come In! Get the facts about all the new Frigidaire models for 1950!

## DODWELL & CO., LTD.

CHUNG-TIN BLDG. TEL: 20035

DOMESTIC - COMMERCIAL - MARINE

ENGINEERS IN REFRIGERATION & AIR CONDITIONING



**A. WHITE & CO.**  
12, Peking Road, Kowloon.  
**COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHERS.**  
DEALERS IN ALL TYPES OF  
CAMERAS, & ACCESSORIES.  
DEVELOPING, PRINTING  
& ENLARGING SERVICE

### RODO HOUSE

240, Tai Po Road, Kowloon.  
Tel. 50076  
Cable Address: "RODOHOUSE"  
1st class and comfortable living  
quarter available at moderate  
prices.  
Meals are cheap (\$0 for 3 meals)  
but they are wholesome.  
Hotel Car provided for our  
guests.  
Register in the RODO HOUSE  
now.  
Y. H. CHAN,  
Manager.

### UNION HOUSE

221-223, Nathan Road, Kowloon.  
Telephone: 50625  
Cable Address: "UNIONHOUSE"  
Situated at convenient  
and residential centre.  
Modern Equipment and  
Excellent Service.  
Comfortable and pleasant  
surroundings.  
Call or phone for reservations.

### SALE Tientsin Mercerized & Peking Art RUGS

THE GOOD FRIEND CO.  
14A, Cameron Road,  
(Opposite Telephone Bldg.)  
Kowloon.

### GREAT SALE RUGS

All kinds and various sizes  
of Tientsin chemical washed  
and Peking art rugs. Wholesale  
and retail at lowest price.  
CLEANING & MENDING  
GOOD YEAR RUG CO.  
Room 208, 1st Floor,  
6, Hankow Road, Kowloon,  
Tel. 58962.

### SALE Large Assortment of Chemical Washed & Peking Art RUGS

AT LOWEST PRICES  
NORTH CHINA DEVELOPMENT CO.  
24, Park St. G.F. (Between Bourne  
St. & Austin Rd.)  
Mending & Cleaning by Expert call 54333

TRULY —  
You will look  
more adorable  
if you frequently  
patronize

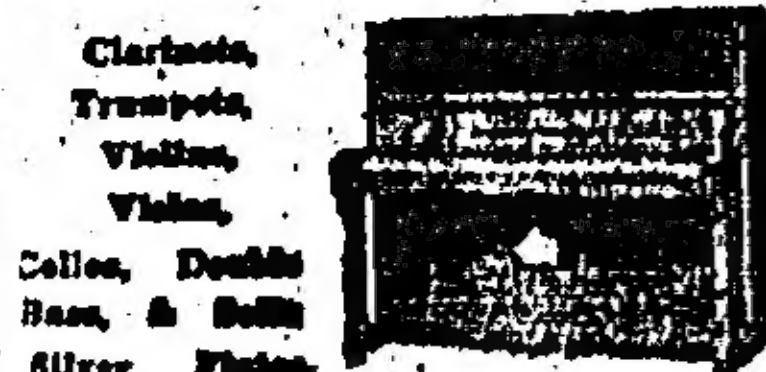
**THE HOLLYWOOD  
BEAUTY PARLOUR**  
16, CAMERON RD.,  
KOWLOON,  
TELEPHONE: 59249.

**CARPETS**  
DRUGGETS  
LINOLEUM  
TAPESTRIES  
CUSHIONS  
ALWAYS IN STOCKS.  
**CARPET  
INDUSTRIES**  
63, Austin Rd., Kowloon.

**LAMMERT BROS.**

Auctioneers, Surveyors  
& Appraisers,  
Foster Building,  
Telephone No. 29224.

JUST ARRIVED:



Obtainable at  
**KING'S MUSIC CO.**  
5, Chiu Lung St. Tel: 30439

JUST ARRIVED  
BY "PRESIDENT WILSON"  
**HAEGER AND ROYAL  
HAEGER POTTERIES**

Vases, Plates, Wallvases and  
Other Flower Holders of the  
Latest Shades and Designs.

**THE  
CLOVER FLOWER SHOP**  
Gloucester Arcade.

### LOW PRICES

Calculators, Typewriters  
Carbons & Ribbons

The World Typewriter Co.

40, Wellington St., Tel: 20504  
Repairing Service.



When you are in love  
*He looks  
at your lips*

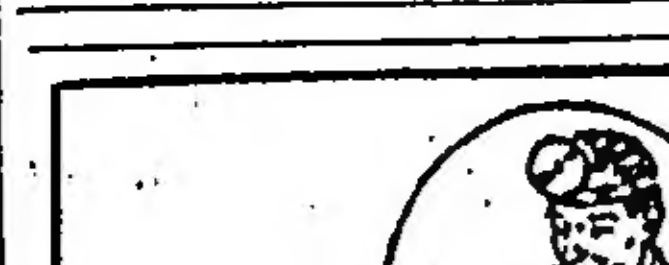
Clarify them with **TANGEE**

Tangee's exciting Petal-Finish...  
its Seven Fashion Shades spell  
irresistible glamour. Thanks to  
its own secret formula Tangee  
goes on smoother... stays on  
longer. Beautiful new tases, too.  
Use Tangee — because He looks  
at your lips.

MORE WOMEN HAVE USED

**Tangee**

THAN ANY OTHER LIPSTICK IN THE WORLD



VISION AIDS TO  
FIT YOUR FEATURES

Let our expert optician  
examine your eye sight,  
fit the right glasses  
and recommend the  
right frame best suited  
to your features.

**Chinese Optical Co.**  
67 Queen's Rd., C. Tel. 25368

CO-4

**CHINA MAIL  
PICTORIAL**

Obtainable at  
BOOKSTALLS AND  
CHINA MAIL OFFICE  
Windsor House

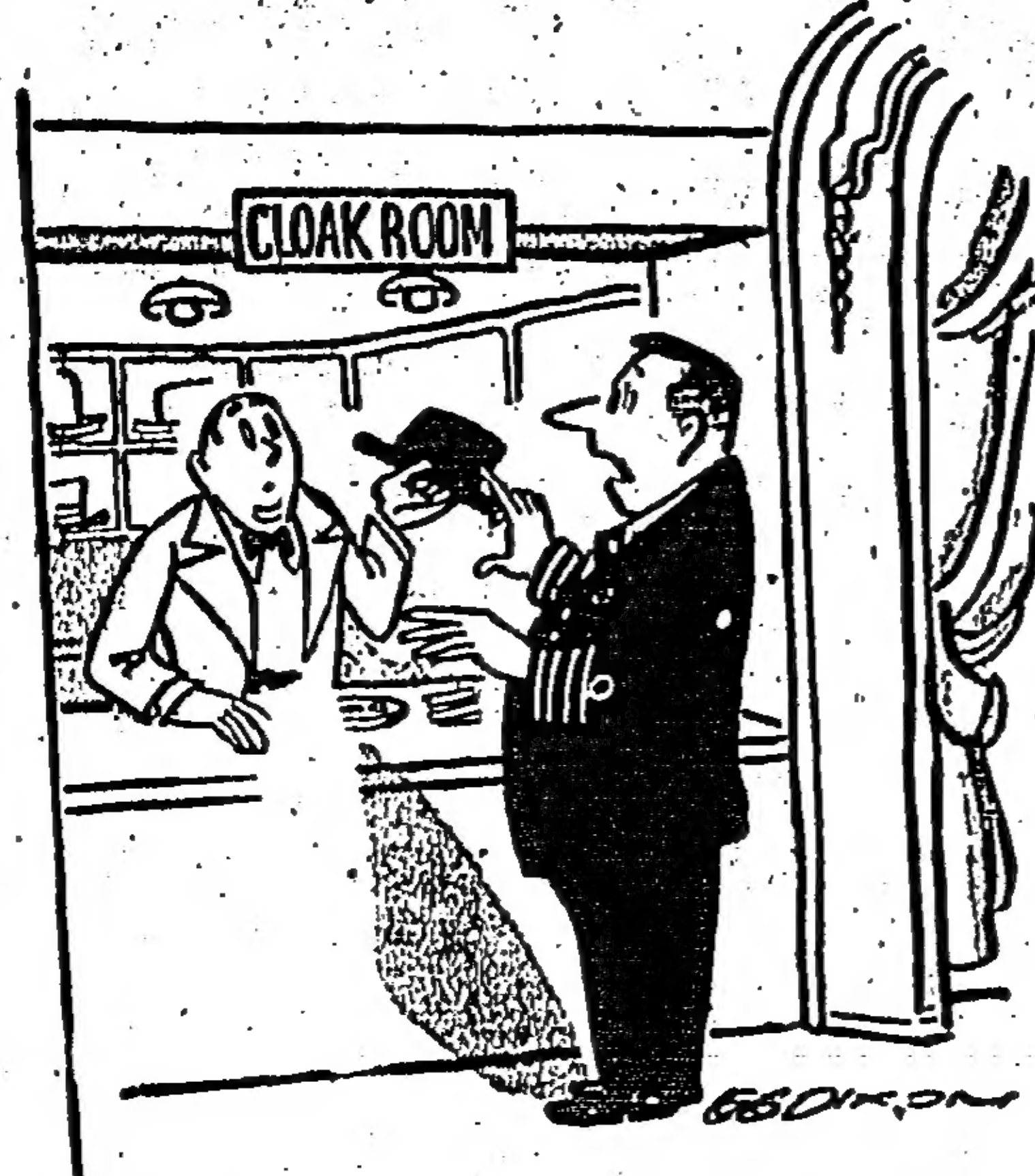
**LAMMERT BROS.**

Auctioneers, Surveyors  
& Appraisers,  
Foster Building,  
Telephone No. 29224.

**WATERBURY'S  
COMPOUND**

When your energy  
is low, take  
famous Water-  
bury's Compound  
daily and protect  
your health. Discover  
how this  
trusted tonic  
helps increase  
strength—restore  
vigour!

404 Agents  
**Ferrin Cooper & Co., Ltd.**  
Tel. 2444



"No, no! It's a sort of cap with a hook thing on the front  
and a sort of fern stuff 'round the peak!"

### CANTONESE BY RADIO

BY S. K. LEE

Lesson 44 (F)

Vocabulary:

483. say(2) (or) see(2) To die. Dead. Death.

484. nau(1) Angry.

Combinations:

36. Dah(2) say(2). To beat to death.

200. Fooey(1) (3)look. To recover. To resume.

201. (3)Dzee (1)you. Free. Freedom. Liberty.

202. Gay(2) (3)neem. To commemorate. In memory of.

JOONG(1) - TSAU(1) DZET(3): THE MID-AUTUMN FESTIVAL.

(Continued)

51. Jerng(1) (3)dzee(1)tecoo The message told them to kill

geeco(3) (2)okul(3)day their overseers immediately.

dzik(1) huk(1) dah(2)- say(2) (2)kul(2)day-geh(3) gaam(1) (3)shee-

(1)yun. They waited no longer.

52. (2)Kul(3)day (1)m- Without delay they killed all

dzoy (3) dung (2). the Mongols in their homes.

53. (2)Kul(3)day dzik(1)- Next morning the Mongol king,

huk(1) dah(2)-say(2)- hearing of this affair, was

saye(3) (2)kul(2)day(3) (1)wong tehng (1)-(1)mun then very angry.

ook(1)-kay(2)-geh(3) (3)see He was extremely angry.

(1)Moong-gwo(2)-(1)yun. But he could do nothing, be-

54. (3)Dai(3)jee hjeeco(1), cause he couldn't behead all

gaw(3) (1)Moong-gwo(2) the Chinese.

yun(1)-(3)wal (2)kul (1)m Next morning the Mongol king,

haw(2)-(2)jee shaat(3)- hearing of this affair, was

saye(3) dee(1) (1)Tong then very angry.

(1)yun ah(3). He was extremely angry.

55. (3)Daa(3)hal, (2)kul But he could do nothing, be-

(2)moh (3)baan-faat(3), cause he couldn't behead all

yun(1)-(3)wal (2)kul (1)m the Chinese.

haw(2)-(2)jee shaat(3)- From that time onwards the

saye(3) dee(1) (1)Tong Chinese had no longer to

(1)yun ah(3). suffer being supervised.

56. (1)Yau gaw(2)-(3)jun- They recovered their freedom.

(1)shee-hay(2),-dee(1) Because of this, at the Mid-

(1)Tong-(1)yun (3)dzau Autumn Festival every year

(1)m shai(2) dzoy(3) we eat moon cakes in memory

(3)shau gaam(1)-(3)shee of this affair.

lok(3). This year, the fifteenth day of

57. (2)Kul(3)day fooey(1)- the eighth moon in the old

(3)look (3)dzee(1)you. calendar was the 26th of

Yun(1)-(3)wal gum(2)- September in the new calendar.

yeam(2), (1)neem-(1)neem

Joong(1)-Tsay(1) Dzeet(3),

(2)igaw-(3)day doh(1)

(3)shik (3)yuat-behng(2)

(1)lai gay(2)-(3)meem

nee(1)-(3)geen (3)see

lok(3). This year, the fifteenth day of

58. Gum(1)-(1)neem, (3)gau the eighth moon in the old

(3)lik baat(3)-(3)yuat calendar was the 26th of

(3)shup-(2)ng (3)yuat September in the new calendar.

(3)hal sun(1)-(3)lik Gau(2)-

(3)yuat (3)jee-(3)shup-

(3)look (3)hoh.

### RADIO

Radio Hong Kong broadcasts on a frequency of 845 kilocycles per second and on 9.32 megacycles per second in the 21 metre band.

H.K.T. P.M.

12.15—Morning Prayers (Studio)

12.30—"Hong Kong Calling"—Programme Summary

12.32—Light Variety with Paula Green and Her Orch.

1.00—Perry Faith and His Orch.

1.15—News, Weather Report and Announcements.

1.30—London Studio Concert—Doyd Neel String Orch. (BBC)

2.00—Close Down.

6.00—"Hong Kong Calling"—Programme Summary

6.02—Manhattan and His Orch. (With Vocal)

6.25—Organ Solo by Dr. W. H. Harris (from St. George's Chapel Windsor) (BBC)

6.30—Cantonese by Radio—Given by Miss Lee Wai Lan and S. K. Lee. (Studio)

6.50—Orch. Selections.

7.15—"Letter from America"—By Alastair Cooke. (London Relay)

7.30—Stage & Screen Favourites—By Alwen Woods. (Studio)

7.50—World News and News Analysis. (London Relay)

8.15—"Box 209"—Bert Gillette at the Hammond Organ.

8.30—"Ray's a Laus"—A Variety Programme with Ted Ray, Kitty Bluet and Fred Yule. (BBC)

9.00—"From the Editor's Desk" (London Relay)

9.10—"Weather Report."

9.11—"Forum of the Air" (Studio)

9.40—"Music in Miniature"—Sara Buckley (Contralto) Jean Stewart (Vocal) Joan and Valeria Trimble (Two Flutes)

10.10—"The Animal World"—How they find their way about. (BBC)

10.40—Andre Kostelanetz and His Orch.

## CAPTURED WEAPONS GIVE U.S. DATA ON RUSSIAN ARMS

On the Korean Front, in Korea, October 7. Russian equipment captured by the Twenty-fifth Division is providing the United States Army with valuable information on some late developments in Soviet ordnance. The most fascinating of these is the Russian jeep. Captured Moscow jeeps are popular with the troops here.

Slightly larger and more comfortable than the United States vehicles, it has softer seats, double springs, better shockabsorbing suspension. The vital parts of the Russian jeep are modelled after the A and B-type Ford.

The Twenty-fifth Division has captured a Russian anti-tank gun that has many recommendable features. It is a novel, hand-shouldered weapon able to penetrate lighter United States armor. It is relatively inexpensive as a weapon for knocking out valuable material. It can be considered expendable. It is easy to manoeuvre. It is really a rifle, not a gun, and can be carried more easily than the U.S.

50-calibre machine gun. The Russian anti-tank gun is 14-mm calibre, or equivalent to the .60-calibre gun. The Twenty-fifth Division has also obtained what is considered a new development of artillery shell, intended for anti-tank purposes. It is about 85 mm and has a hollow-shaped charge with an extremely sensitive fuse. It has a propelling charge never before seen by United States Army ordnance experts. It is would like thin spaghetti and tied in the shape of a whisk-broom. The Ordnance Section has not yet been able to see the effect of this shell on United States armor, but it is believed the shell could have deadly effect on any armour the United States forces now have in this theatre.

Unique design. The Russians also have given the North Koreans an anti-tank shot that has a unique design

carried out in all calibre Soviet anti-tank shots. A is a solid projectile with explosion charge. The United States has found that the Communist burp carries a drum-type of magazine and has an extremely rapid of fire.

Some of the captured weapons have a 1950 marking on them. This Korean war has valuable in teaching United States soldiers something about smaller type of Russian weapons. On the other hand, the only upon the United States has into the Korean ground war was not used or developed World War II is the bazooka inch rocket launcher and the man recoilless rifle.

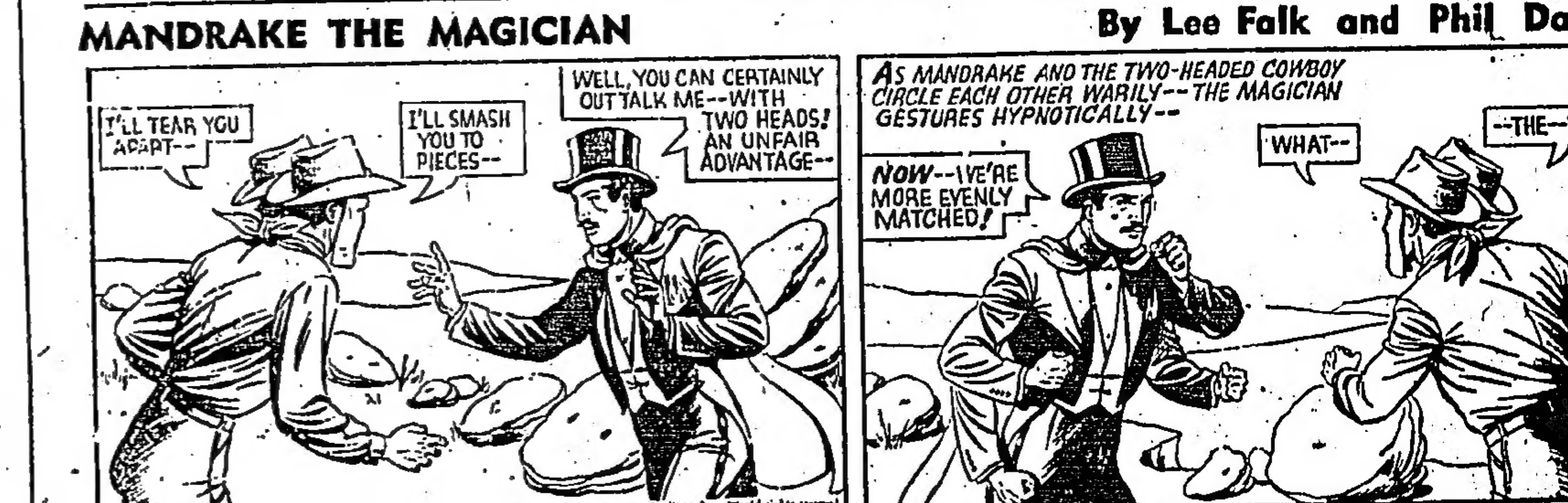
### TRUMAN ENDS HOLIDAY CRUISE

Washington, October 9. President Truman has returned from an eight-day holiday cruise. After a brief stop yesterday Blair House, the temporary Presidential residence, he went to White House to see several cabinet members.

### POP



### MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN



### RIP KIRBY



### JOHNNY HAZARD



### JANE





# BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.			
SAILINGS TO			
HENGKING	Keelung	5 p.m.	10th Oct.
ANYANG	Bangkok	5 a.m.	12th Oct.
ZECHUEN	Singapore & Penang	10 a.m.	12th Oct.
UKIEN	Kobe & Yokohama	3 p.m.	12th Oct.
UKIEN	Kobe & Yokohama	5 p.m.	12th Oct.
UKIEN	Tsingtao	5 p.m.	13th Oct.
UKIEN	Keelung	5 p.m.	16th Oct.
HENGKING	S'pore, Djakarta & Macassar	3 p.m.	16th Oct.
ROSEH	Tientsin	5 p.m.	17th Oct.

\* Sails from Custodian Wharf.

ARRIVALS FROM			
YCHOW	Bangkok	a.m.	13th Oct.
HENGKING	Keelung		15th Oct.

## AUSTRALIAN ORIENTAL LINE LTD./CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD. JOINT SERVICE

SAILINGS TO			
YUNNAN	Sydney	4 p.m.	12th Oct.
SHANGHAI	Sydney, Adelaide & Melbourne		22nd Oct.
SHANGHAI	Japan		10th Nov.

ARRIVALS FROM			
YUNNAN	Kobe	In Port	
SHANGHAI	Kobe	16th Oct.	
SHANGHAI	Australia & Manila	6th Nov.	

### BLUE FUNNEL LINE

#### Scheduled Sailings to Europe via Port Said

AMNON	Liverpool & Glasgow via Manila	10th Oct.
YRRHUS	Genoa, Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	12th Oct.
ASTYANAX	Tangier, Casablanca, Dublin & Liverpool	25th Oct.
CALCHAS	London, Holland & Hamburg	27th Oct.

#### Scheduled Sailings from Europe.

Sails Liverpool. Sails Rotterdam. Arrives H.K.

"MEMNON"	29 Aug.	—	In Port
"CALCHAS"	4 Sept.	—	12 Oct.
"PELEUS"	13 Sept.	17 Sept.	15 Oct.
"AGAPENOR"	21 Sept.	—	26 Oct.
"ANCHISES"	28 Sept.	—	2 Nov.
"AENEAS"	4 Oct.	—	8 Nov.
"PATROCLUS"	13 Oct.	17 Oct.	15 Nov.
"AUTOMEDON"	21 Oct.	—	25 Nov.

G. Loading Glasgow before Liverpool.

S. Loading Swansea before Liverpool.

### DE LA RAMA LINES

Sailing to NEW YORK, BALTIMORE, PHILADELPHIA, via JAPAN, SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES & CRISTOBAL

ANDAMAN" 14th Oct.

#### ARRIVING VIA

MANILA from U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST PORTS

HALLAND" 14th Oct.

DONA ANICEIA" 19th Oct.

Carriers option to proceed via other ports to load & discharge cargo.

All the above subject to alteration without notice. For Passage and Freight particulars please apply to

1. CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL  
Tel. 30331/8 Private Exchange.

BRANCH OFFICE: 50 Connaught Rd. West. 25875-32144. 24878.

## TO SEATTLE

AT 300 MPH

BY

## PAL DC-6

And Connecting Airlines

Single HK\$ 4,211.00

Return HK\$ 7,580.00

Fly via Honolulu in the luxury of a big PAL DC-6! REMEMBER.

DC-6 is the outstanding leader of the world's commercial airplanes!

Philippine Airlines

## Kept his sister prisoner



Bernard Galligan (left) and his sister Mary Elizabeth Galligan, aged 47, who police say may have been a prisoner in her brother's home in Waterbury, Connecticut, U.S.A., for 25 years. It is said that Galligan tried to keep her from being committed to an asylum as he had promised their dead mother. Both have been committed to hospital.—AP Photo.

## LABOUR PARTY OPPOSES WORLD BANK LOAN TO AUSTRALIAN GOV'T

Sydney, October 8.

Although hailed as a triumph by the government, opposition Labour party spokesmen and some minority business interests oppose terms of an International Bank loan of \$100,000,000.

The government and its supporters hailed the 25-year loan as a great triumph. Prime Minister R. G. Menzies negotiated the loan in a record-breaking three weeks time during a recent Washington visit.

It is the first loan granted by the International Bank to a foreign government for general development. Previous loans have been for specific projects.

## Bulgarian Army move

London, October 8.

Bulgaria has decided to keep in her Army a class of military trainees normally due for release, military quarters reported here today.

The move was designed to re-inforce the Army with a group of fully-trained men more suitable for emergency tasks than the reservists recalled from civilian life, the sources said.

Officials linked this with growing reports that Bulgaria—the most reliable of Moscow's satellites in Eastern Europe—appeared to have been chosen by the Cominform to 'probe' the West's defences in Turkey and Yugoslavia.

While no immediate anxiety over aggressive moves is felt in official quarters, caution was advised with regard to future Cominform intentions. Developments and their potential dangers will be considered shortly when Turkey and Greece become firmly associated with the military planning of the Atlantic treaty organisation for Mediterranean defence, the sources said.

### Latest tension

Latest tension in Turco-Bulgarian relations was provoked by the forced emigration of the Turkish minority from Bulgarian territory, which was considered a Cominform attempt to create trouble in the area adjoining Bulgaria. The Turkish Government today closed the Turco-Bulgarian border for the second time because Bulgaria was shipping Turkish refugees to Turkey without notice.

A Government spokesman said Communist agents were trying to infiltrate Turkey by posing as refugees.

Bulgarian insistence on the mass exodus of 250,000 Turks will probably seriously disturb Turkey's economy, chiefly because the emigrants were prevented from taking with them more than their personal belongings. Earlier this year, Sofia also charged Turkey with negligence in fulfilling obligations to assure tranquility and security of Bulgarian Legations and Consulates in Turkey.

Meanwhile, Moscow Radio reported from Sofia that the Bulgarian Foreign Minister had handed a note to the Yugoslav Ambassador, protesting that Bulgarian frontier patrols were fired on by Yugoslavs. Prompted by these developments, military quarters pointed to the present strategic gaps which are involved and urged early modification.—United Press.

## DENIAL ON AID TO TITO RUMOUR

Washington, October 8.

A Government official today denied a report that the U.S. Three recently decided in principle to give military aid to Yugoslavia.

The official, who is in a position to know, said the Foreign Ministers of Britain, France and the United States did not compare on the question of their New York meeting last month.

He said the Western governments had been discussing possible economic aid to Yugoslavia since some time but as yet these talks had not been very fruitful.

Supporters of the loan say that only the U.S. can produce the heavy capital goods needed in quantity and in time to help Australia expand its economy to absorb 200,000 European migrants a year, arm itself, and get in position to earn more dollars later. One leader of the socialist Labour party told United Press he wanted dollars for Australia, not as a loan, but "as part of our capital structure. We want American investment in Australia."

Labour economists feel the loan's interest rate is too high, although Mr. Menzies and many leading industrialists feel the rate is entirely reasonable.

The Menzies-Fadden government won office last December on a platform that included a pledge to get more dollars for Australia's development.

Labour encouraged private American investment, as evidenced by the fact that a large number of American firms established organisations in Australia in the immediate post-war years. But the former Prime Minister, Mr. J. B. Chifley's government did not negotiate a double taxation agreement with the U.S. because Mr. Chifley felt it was too much to the advantage of America, since Australia has negligible investments in the United States.

Conservative critics charged that failure to negotiate such a tax treaty discouraged American investment. They are now demanding that the present government complete such a treaty.

Mr. Chifley, who in 1949, withdrew \$20,000,000 from the International Monetary Fund, to which Australia is a subscriber. The money went to the empire dollar pool, however, and not for direct American development purchases. The government is ignoring criticism and is hurrying to get orders placed in the U.S. before the war situation dries up sources of supply and prices skyrocket to a point where the value of the loan is seriously diminished.

The loan will be used for both government and private development projects in Australia over the next two years. International Bank President Eugene Black said his organisation was willing to participate further in financing Australian development over the next five years. Total loans in that period are expected to be \$250,000,000 (including the \$100,000,000 loan) at a rate of \$50,000,000 per year.

The loan interest rate is 3-1/4 per cent, plus one per cent commission, which is allocated to a special reserve fund. Amortisation payments begin on September 1, 1951. Australia is a subscriber to the International Bank.

Mr. Menzies and the Treasurer, Mr. Arthur Fadden, warned that none of the dollars will be used for "luxuries" or "non-essential goods."

### Use of loan

A bank statement said the loan would be used to finance development projects in Australia, such as the construction of a new road from Melbourne to Sydney, and the development of the Murray River.

conservation and hydro-electric facilities, road and rail transport, housing and public utilities.

Criticism began during negotiations. The former Labour Prime Minister, Mr. Chifley, provoked an uproar in Australia when he informed that Mr. Menzies was using Australian support of UN action in Korea with ground troops as a dollar bargaining lever.

"The Labour Party believes that the Australian people should be given clear and precise statements regarding Australian ground forces by the acting head of the Australian government," Chifley said. "Any support which it is decided to afford to UN in Korea should not be conditional upon a dollar loan."

He insisted any dollar loans should be for purchases of strictly essential equipment. He opposed use of dollars for newspaper, most Australian newspapers are opposed to the Labour Party.

Mr. Arthur A. Calwell, Labour parliamentarian and storm centre of the White Australian policy when he was Immigration Minister in Mr. Chifley's cabinet said: "It is a matter for national mourning and certainly not for rejoicing that Australia's Tory government has pledged the credit of this country for another loan in the pawnshops of New York."

Latham Withall, President of the Associated Chambers of Manufacturers of Australia, criticised the loan because, he said, it would be used for equipment that could be made in Australia and the sterling area.—United Press.

## Phenomenon in the sky

Butler, Missouri, October 8. A Catholic priest said today that he saw a phenomenon in the noon day sky yesterday—the letters "HARRY" and "V" and a figure holding a cross.

He is the Reverend B.H. Luebering, Pastor of St. Mary's Church at Wren, Missouri.

He said that about 15 other people in the community, including another priest and three nuns, also saw it.

The vision began at noon and lasted an hour. The priest said at first there was a pink glow then this faded and the letters appeared in a golden light against the sky near the sun.

Ray of sunlight stabbed through the broken clouds but the images were not outlined by the rays.

"The cross was very plain, leaning to the East, and there appeared to be the figure of a person holding it," he added. "I would not call it a miracle. I would call it a phenomenon. I have never seen anything like it before."

## UN to speed relief to Korea

Lake Success, October 8. United Nations machinery goes into high gear this week to speed relief to Korea in the wake of military advances and UN Assembly political action guaranteeing unification of the country.

All organs of the UN—the new Korean Commission, the Economic and Social Council, the specialised agencies for health, feeding and technical assistance, and the UN staff—are working on plans to co-ordinate the programme authorized by the Assembly in its 47 to five vote on Saturday.

The Secretary General, Mr. Trygve Lie, said the emergency relief programme alone now totals more than \$34,000,000 and is growing.

The long-term rehabilitation programme to get Korea on its feet again cannot be guessed at until the new seven nation Korean Commission gets into the country for a survey.

Mr. Lie prepared a detailed report on emergency needs to present to the Economic and Social Council on Tuesday. He said the Korean relief and rehabilitation plan shaped in three weeks.

Mr. Lie emphasised in a UN radio broadcast that it is essential that all member nations bear in mind the high significance of this phase, not only for the people of Korea but for the peace and stability of the world.—Associated Press.

## Call for a plebiscite in Kashmir

Karachi, October 8.

The Moslem League—the Government Party of Pakistan—today urged the United Nations Security Council to arrange soon a democratic plebiscite in Kashmir.

The State of Kashmir has been the subject of dispute between India and Pakistan since the partition of the Indian sub-continent in 1947.

The United Nations Mediator for Kashmir, Sir Owen Dixon, recently reported that he had been unable to find a solution to the problem.

Today, the Moslem League's General Council unanimously ratified a resolution adopted last night by its Working Committee endorsing the Pakistan Government's stand on the Kashmir dispute and urging the Security Council to arrange as soon as possible a free and impartial plebiscite in the State.

Winding up a debate on the resolution, the Pakistan Prime Minister, Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan, condemned as irresponsible any earlier speech by a Member criticising the Government for not sending troops to Kashmir and having backed on the United Nations instead.—Reuters.

## Shah urges support of programme

Teheran, October 8.

The Shah urged the Senate yesterday to support the decentralisation programme which Premier Razmara is trying to push through the Majlis, the Lower House.

The throne speech at the formal opening of the Senate was seen as backing for Razmara at a time when he is facing a vote of confidence in the Majlis.

There had been some rumours that the Shah had been cooling in his previous support of Razmara.

A carefully worded speech, however, was interpreted by most political observers as public indication that he is still backing Razmara.

The decentralisation of the government, with most power given to provincial Councils, had been one of the main Razmara reforms so far blocked in the Majlis.

Many wealthy landlords want government power centralised in Teheran. There has been increasing opposition from the wealthy classes to Razmara's economic policies which have forced tax collection and have boosted the prices of imports.—Associated Press.

## POOR TURN-OUT AT DOCKERS' MEET

London, October 8.

Only 200 dockers at the port of Hull in North East England attended a meeting today when four dockers from Liverpool tried to enlist support for a demand for higher wages.

There are more than 40,000 dockers at Hull. The visitors left without finding Volunteers to form an Action Committee. Divers working for the East-India-British-Road Service at Preston, Lancashire, have given 21 days' notice to start an official strike over redundancy notices to which men—mostly Welsh—were started a two-day when strike is to be reported next Sunday and Monday.

# P&O B.I. E&A COMPANIES

## PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.

### PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE

OUTWARDS	LEAVES LONDON	DUN HONGKONG
aa. "CORFU"	Sailed	27th November
aa. "CANTON"	12th October	24th November
aa. "CHUBAN"	7th November	8th December

Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang & Singapore.

HOMEWARDS	LEAVES HONGKONG	DUN LONDON
aa. "CORFU"	27th October	27th November
aa. "CANTON"	24th November	24th December
aa. "CHUBAN"	8th December	6th January
aa. "CANTON"	22nd December	22nd January
aa. "CORFU"	19th January	19th February
aa. "CANTON"	16th February	16th March
aa. "CHUBAN"	24th February	24th March

\* Disembark passengers at Southampton on 27th November.

Accepting cargo for Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Port Said & London.

### FREIGHT SERVICE

OUTWARDS	DUN HONGKONG	FROM
aa. "SOUDAN"	22nd October	London & Continent
aa. "SURAT"	16th November	—

HOMEWARDS	LEAVES HONGKONG	FOR
aa. "SHILLONG"	26th October	London & Continent
aa. "SOUDAN"	23rd November	—

Accepting Cargo for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, London, Hamburg, Antwerp & Rotterdam. With liberty to call at Bombay if inducement offers.

TANKS AVAILABLE FOR CARRIAGE OF OIL IN BULK. SPACE FOR REFRIGERATED CARGO. LIMITED PASSENGER ACCOMMODATION.

## BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD.

aa. "TAJMAH"	due 11th Oct.	from Calcutta, Rangoon & Bhatia
aa. "BANGOLA"	due 10th Oct.	from Calcutta, Rangoon via Bhatia
aa. "BANGOLA"	due 21st Oct.	from Calcutta, Rangoon via Bhatia
aa. "BANGOLA"	due 25th Oct.	from Calcutta, Rangoon via Bhatia

\* These ships have Refrigerated Cargo space.

## P. & O. B.I. JOINT SERVICE

aa. "ATLANTIC SEA"	due 10th Oct.	from Japan, Madras, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi, Aden, Port Said, Suez, Alexandria, Genoa, Marseilles, London, Hamburg, Antwerp & Rotterdam.
aa. "ITOLA"	In port	from Persian Gulf via Karachi, Bombay, Colombo, Madras & Bhatia.
aa. "ISMAILA"	due 11th Oct.	from Japan, Madras, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi & Persian Gulf.
aa. "ISMAILA"	due 19th Oct.	from Japan, Madras, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi & Persian Gulf.
aa. "ISMAILA"	due 20th Oct.	from Japan, Madras, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi & Persian Gulf.

## EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

aa. "NELLOR"	sails 3rd Nov.	for Rangoon, Brisbane, Sydney, Port Melbourne, Adelaide & Fremantle.
aa. "NANKIN"	sails 23rd Nov.	for Australia Ports via Port Moresby.

All vessels have liberty to call at any ports on or off the route, and the routes and sailings are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

For full particulars apply to:  
**MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.**  
Telephone Nos. 27721-4.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

From JAPAN

Consignees Per Ship

aa. "ATLANTIC SEA"

are hereby notified that their cargo will be discharged into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd., where it will lie at consignees' risk and expense and subject to terms and conditions of storage of the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd. The cargo is expected to be ready for delivery from the Godown on and after October 10, 1950.

Cargo is considered as being accepted in good order and condition by consignees, unless broken, chafed and damaged packages are left in the Godown for subsequent examination by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas in the presence of consignees at 10 a.m. on October 14, 1950.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulation, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when dutiable goods are examined.

All damaged cargo claims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before October 30, 1950, or they will not be recognised.

No fire insurance will be effected.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have been taken delivery of ex ship's side or alternatively ex the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co.'s premises unless a joint survey has previously been effected.

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.

Agents, B.I. S.N. Co., Ltd.

Hong Kong, October 10, 1950.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

From PERSIAN GULF, KARACHI, BOMBAY & STRAITS

Consignees per ship

aa. "ITOLA"

are hereby notified that their cargo will be discharged into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd., where it will lie at consignees' risk and expense and subject to terms and conditions of storage of the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd. The cargo is expected to be ready for delivery from the Godown on and after October 8, 1950.

Cargo is considered as being accepted in good order and condition by consignees, unless broken, chafed and damaged packages are left in the Godown for subsequent examination by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas in the presence of consignees at 10 a.m. on October 12, 1950.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulation, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when dutiable goods are examined.

All damaged cargo claims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before October 28, 1950, or they will not be recognised.

No fire insurance will be effected.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have been taken delivery of ex ship's side or alternatively ex the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co.'s premises unless a joint survey has previously been effected.

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.

Agents, B.I. S.N. Co., Ltd.

Hong Kong, October 10, 1950.



# R.I.L.

## ROYAL INTEROCEAN LINES

SINGAPORE, JAVA  
PORTS and  
MACASSAR

ARRIVALS

SAILINGS

"VAN HEUTBZ" ..... 12th Oct.  
"TASMAN" ..... In Port  
"TJITALENGKA" ..... 25th Oct.  
\* only to S'pore, Penang & Bel. Deli

MANILA, EAST &  
SOUTH AFRICA &  
SOUTH AMERICA

ARRIVALS

SAILINGS

"TJIBADAK" ..... 16th Oct.  
"STRAAT SOENDA" ..... In Port  
"TJIBADANE" ..... 22nd Oct.  
"TEGELBERG" ..... 30th Oct.  
\* not calling Manila and South America

JAPAN

ARRIVALS

SAILINGS

"TJIBADAK" ..... 13th Oct.  
"TJIBADANE" ..... 10th Nov.  
"TEGELBERG" ..... 18th Nov.  
\* not calling Manila and South America

Agents: HOLLAND—EAST ASIA LINE

EUROPE via MANILA

ARRIVALS

SAILINGS

"MEERKERK" ..... 10th Oct.  
"RYNKERK" ..... 19th Oct.  
"LANGLESCOT" ..... 19th Nov.  
\* not calling Manila and South America

Through B/L issued to  
Mediterranean and Northern  
European ports.

JAPAN

ARRIVALS

SAILINGS

"RYNKERK" ..... 7th Nov.  
"LANGLESCOT" ..... 7th Dec.  
\* not calling Manila and South America

KING'S BUILDING, TELEPHONE 20015 TO 20017

CHINESE FREIGHT AGENTS—HIN FAT &amp; CO., LTD.

# ISTHMIAN LINE

(Isthmian Steamship Company, New York)

DIRECT MONTHLY SAILINGS TO NEW YORK

VIA LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA

"STEEL SURVEYOR" ..... 27th Oct.

SAILINGS TO SAIGON, BANGKOK &  
DJAKARTA (BATAVIA)

"STEEL AGE" ..... 13th Oct.

"STEEL SEAFARER" ..... 25th Oct.

ARRIVALS FROM U.S.A.

Sails N. Y. Sails S.F. Due H.K.

"STEEL AGE" ..... Sailed Sailed 12th Oct.

"STEEL SEAFARER" ..... Sailed Sailed 24th Oct.

GILMAN &amp; CO., LTD.

Tel: 31146

Chinese Freight Agents—HIN FAT &amp; CO., LTD.

Tels: 28823, 25553 &amp; 23483.

# SWEDISH EAST ASIA Co., LTD.

ARRIVALS FROM EUROPE

m.v. "BALI" ..... end Oct.

SAILINGS TO EUROPE

m.v. "TONGHAI" ..... 31st Oct.

m.v. "BALI" ..... mid Nov.

FOR

ADEN, PORT SAID, GENOA, MARSEILLES, CASABLANCA,  
ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, BREMEN, HAMBURG,  
COPENHAGEN, OSLO & GOTHENBURG

Deep tanks available for bulk

GILMAN &amp; CO., LTD.

Tel: 31146

# THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.

M.S. "KAMBODIA"

LOADING 12th/13th OCTOBER

for

ADEN, PORT SAID, GENOA, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM,  
HAMBURG, OSLO, GOTHENBURG & COPENHAGEN

THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.

Queen's Road, 2nd Floor

Tel: 31146

## Revaluation rumours persisting

Gillingham, England,

October 8.  
A Labour Member of Parlia-  
ment, Mr. T. C. Pannell, pre-  
dicted tonight that the British  
pound sterling may be revalued  
soon.

There have been persistent re-  
ports, denied by government  
spokesmen, that Britain soon  
would increase the value of the  
pound. Britain devalued the  
pound from \$4.03 to \$2.80 on  
September 18, 1949.

"I have no doubt that in the  
next few weeks the pound may be  
revalued," Mr. Pannell told a  
Labour Party meeting here.

But in New York, Mr. Hugh  
Gaitskill, British Minister of  
Economic Affairs, told newsmen  
"there is no intention to revalue  
the pound." Mr. Gaitskill, acting  
head of the British Treasury dur-  
ing the illness of Sir Stafford  
Cripps, arrived in New York to-  
day for informal talks with U.S.  
and Canadian Economic officials.  
—Associated Press.

## Producers increase prices

Cleveland, October 8.

At least 13 producers in-  
cluding several large ones,  
raised steel prices last week,  
but general increases  
throughout the industry are  
unlikely until after settle-  
ment of the wage question,  
"Steel" magazine said today.

"Steady expansion in the list  
of those makers revising price  
schedules is expected from here  
on," "Steel" predicted in its week-  
ly review. It noted, however,  
that the giant of the industry,  
U.S. Steel Corporation, was con-  
spicuously absent from the cur-  
rent list of those raising prices.

In general increases of from  
three to 12 dollars a ton were  
made last week, "Steel" reported.

The magazine's arithmetic  
composite on finished steel prices  
stood at \$94.50 a ton, compared  
with \$90.65 a year ago.

Steelmaking operations last  
week were at 104.5 per cent of  
capacity—up one half per cent  
equal to the greatest tonnage  
output ever recorded, more than  
1,952,000 net tons.—Associated  
Press.

Sails N. Y. Sails S.F. Due H.K.

"STEEL AGE" ..... Sailed Sailed 12th Oct.  
"STEEL SEAFARER" ..... Sailed Sailed 24th Oct.

GILMAN &amp; CO., LTD.

Tel: 31146

Chinese Freight Agents—HIN FAT &amp; CO., LTD.

Tels: 28823, 25553 &amp; 23483.

## PLUS MARKS DOMINATE U.S. BUSINESS; STEEL, ELECTRIC POWER UP

New York, October 8.

Plus marks dominated the nation's business score-  
board this week, with steel and electric power  
production the standouts.

The general business pattern prevailing since mid-  
summer was undisturbed with rare exceptions.  
In a week of heavy demand and high production  
there was a further spread of inflation as  
measured by wage and price increases, a mad  
scramble to maintain a satisfactory working  
inventory of scarce materials and a general  
concentration on ways and means to keep  
competent help out of the reach of draft  
boards.

Taking notice of new pro-  
duction records in various  
fields, high railroad earnings  
and the continued rise in in-  
flationary pressure, the stock  
market sailed through all op-  
position to establish new peaks  
for the past 19 years on three  
separate occasions and held  
virtually all of its advantage  
to the end.

All told, nearly \$2,000,000,000  
were added to the quoted value of  
shares listed on New York's big  
board. Correspondingly strong  
trends prevailed in other securi-  
ties markets and high volume  
suggested broad public participa-  
tion in the bullish demonstration.

The market returned to its nor-  
mal six day trading week after  
knocking off on Saturdays through  
the summer months.

Labour interruptions were at a  
minimum. Management and  
unions worked out new contracts  
that provided wage increases and  
higher fringe benefits for un-  
counted thousands of workers.

New demands unknown—  
What the big steel workers  
union would ask in the way of  
new wage demands was known  
only to top leaders who ex-  
changed ideas in prolonged  
meetings in Atlantic City. But  
guesses among steel executives  
ranged all the way from 15 cents  
to 20 cents an hour in cash and  
fringe benefits that cannot be  
accurately measured in dollars  
and cents until all details are  
known.

The industry currently employs  
around 650,000 workers and any  
wage increase, it is generally con-  
ceded, will result in an immediate  
increase in the price of finished  
steel products.

Some steel firms have already  
hiked prices and two more did it  
this week. Higher tags were also  
pinned on a wide variety of other  
things for sale including petrol,  
chemicals, including sulphur,  
nylon hosiery, light bulbs and  
electrical appliances.

Mark-down

There were a few declines,  
however, including a mark-  
down in number prices on the  
West Coast. This encouraged  
some analysts to hope that a  
lull in the pressure on prices  
might be shaping up now that  
hoarding has stopped and for-  
ward buying for inventory has  
cooled off.

Steel production hit a new  
peak for the second week in a  
row.  
Operations this week were at  
101.2 per cent of capacity, com-  
pared with 100.7 in the preceding  
period.

Automobile output was a shade  
on the outside due to a combina-  
tion of closings for inventory  
taking and model change-overs.  
A total of 179,698 cars and trucks  
were produced in this country and  
Canada against 187,030 in the  
previous period and 148,443 a  
year ago.—Associated Press.

## RECORD UK STEEL OUTPUT

London, October 8.

Britain's steel industry, due for  
nationalisation next year, set a  
new production record in Sep-  
tember by turning out steel at  
the rate of 10,964,000 tons per  
year.

The Iron and Steel Federations  
which announced the record  
Sunday, said it compared with a  
rate of 15,000,000 tons per year  
in September last year and a 1950  
target for the industry of 15-  
750,000 to 16,000,000 tons.

British steel production in the  
first nine months of 1950 was at  
the annual rate of 12,117,000 tons  
the Federation said.—Associated  
Press.

## Advancing NY stock market

New York, October 8.

An advancing stock market  
swept aside all obstacles last  
week and established new highs  
for 1950 on four days out of  
six.

The fundamental force behind  
the advance was the expectation  
of continued high level indus-  
trial production for both civilian  
and military use.

During the week both steel and  
motor shares were exceptionally  
strong and on many days were  
the market leaders.

The old General Motors \$10 par  
common stock ended its life on  
October 2 at 99-3/4. The new \$5  
par common took over alone from  
there and closed the week at 54-  
3/4.

Chrysler went right along in  
the parade and closed at 83-3/4  
up 8-3/4 on the week. Chrysler  
earnings, plus hopes for a stock  
split, contributed to the advance.

U.S. Steel provided single hand-  
ed market leadership at times and  
closed at 40-3/4, up 2-3/4 on the  
week.

Just to illustrate the nation's  
economic pace, steel production  
for the week was at an estimated  
1,951,000 tons of ingots and cast-  
ings, the highest on record.

Plans are now advanced for ex-  
panding capacity materially for  
several years. And yet the Gov-  
ernment is convinced that short-  
ages are inevitable. The National  
Production Authority feels it is  
necessary, for example, to allocate  
steel for the making of freight  
cars to ease the transport pinch.

Last week, the Government  
asked for more aviation petrol  
"regardless of cost." Trade  
sources discussed the possibility  
of hiking the price of crude oil  
which has been unchanged for  
around three years.—Associated  
Press.

## Americans drinking more tea

Washington, October 8.

Americans are drinking more  
tea, according to the U.S. Depart-  
ment of Agriculture, and the ma-  
jority like it black instead of  
green. Before the war, most of  
them preferred green tea.

Tea imports, mostly black from  
India and Ceylon, reached 84,914-  
984 pounds in 1949, the largest  
amount since 1941 when 107,080-  
850 pounds were brought in,  
says the Department.

No figures for this year are yet  
available, but the Department  
reports a further increase is  
expected.

The Department says it cannot  
explain the change in taste of the  
American tea drinker from green  
to black tea, but says the in-  
crease in consumption "is in part  
due to the sharp increase in  
prices of coffee."

Japanese production of green  
tea this year is estimated at 97-  
000,000 pounds, nine per cent  
higher than last year but only  
about one-half of pre-war pro-  
duction which ran around 115-  
000,000 pounds a year.

Last year, Japan shipped only  
4,200,000 pounds of green tea to  
the United States, compared with  
an average of 21,970,000 pounds  
yearly before the war.

India and Ceylon are viewed  
with having moved into the  
American tea market on a major  
scale as a result of the opportunity  
offered by the war.

In addition to Japan, Indo-  
nesian tea shipments to the U.S.  
have dropped in recent years.  
Last year, the islands shipped  
10,994,000 pounds, compared with  
more than twice that amount  
during prewar years.

Japan is considered able to  
consume at home virtually all of  
the tea it is expected to produce  
this year. However, foreign  
markets are viewed as able to  
take about 15,000,000 pounds.  
Domestic supply is expected to  
be restricted so that the Japanese  
can supply foreign demand and  
assist the nation's efforts to bol-  
ster its international trade.—Asso-  
ciated Press.

Eloquent proof

"The observance of Kashmir  
Day by the Moslem League  
(the party in power) all over  
Pakistan is eloquent proof of  
the communal and anti-Indian  
propaganda."

Mr. Mandal alleged that in  
West Pakistan a large part of  
about 100,000 scheduled castes  
(a sub-caste among Hindus) had  
been converted to Islam.

He feared that Hindus who  
still remained in East Bengal or  
Pakistan would be "either con-  
verted to Islam or, he said,  
exterminated."

"Hindus will never allow them-  
selves, whatever the threat of  
temptation to be, to be treated as  
second-class citizens in the land of their birth."

Today they may have already done  
many of them have already done  
abandon their homes and  
homes in sorrow and in pain.  
But tomorrow they will strive for  
their rightful place in the econ-  
omy of life," he added.

BOMBS INJURE  
10 AT MEETING

Berkeley, October 8.

Ten people were slightly hurt  
when two bombs were thrown  
into the audience at the leading  
French Communist, M. Jacques  
Duclos, was addressing a meeting  
at the South-West France  
Theatre.

## Hindu member of Pakistan Gov't resigns, complains of minority ill-treatment

Calcutta, October 8.

Jogendra Nath Mandal, 44-year-old Hindu member  
of the Pakistan Central Government, resigned  
today. An 8,000-word resignation letter sent  
from here to the Pakistan Prime Minister,  
Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan complained of Pakis-  
tan's treatment of Hindu minorities in the  
"Islam State."

Mr. Mandal also spoke of the "economic boycott  
of Hindus in East Bengal, wholesale requisiti-  
on of their houses, and non-payment of  
rent."

Referring to the recent agreement between Mr.  
Liaquat Ali Khan and the Indian Prime  
Minister, Pandit Nehru, on the treatment of  
minorities in both countries, Mr. Mandal said:  
"Nothing has been settled. On the contrary,  
communal propaganda and anti-Indian propa-  
ganda by Pakistan, both at home and  
abroad, is continuing in full swing."

Mr. Mandal, who had been  
Law Minister in the Pakistan  
Central Cabinet since the in-  
ception of the State, came  
here a fortnight ago for medi-  
cal treatment.

In his letter of resignation Mr.  
Mandal said: "After an anxious  
and prolonged struggle I have  
come to the conclusion that  
Pakistan is no place for Hindus  
to live in and that their  
future is darkened by the  
omnipresent shadow of conversion or  
liquidation."

The letter, released to the press  
here tonight, added: "While I am  
convinced that my continuance  
in office in the Pakistan Central  
Government is not of any help  
to Hindus I should not wish a  
clear conscience create the false  
impression in the minds of Hin-  
dus of Pakistan and abroad that  
Hindus can live there with  
honour and with a sense of se-  
curity in respect of their life,  
property and religion."

Mr. Mandal said that he had  
been told that the Government  
was not only slow in setting up

in East Bengal, which led to  
communal riots there and  
conditions prevailing in Pakis-  
tan after the signing of the  
Nehru-Liaquat Ali Khan  
agreement on minorities at  
Delhi on April 8.

Death toll

Mr. Mandal estimated a toll of  
10,000 lives in the Deccan and  
East Bengal riots, which started  
on February 10 this year.

The riots, according to Mr.  
Mandal, were fomented by the  
authorities and by measures cal-  
culated to create communal  
hatred in East Pakistan.

Declaring that conditions had  
not improved after the Delhi  
agreement, Mr. Mandal said:  
"With the lapse of time I began  
to realise that neither the  
East Bengal Government nor the  
Moslem League leaders were  
sincere in implementing the  
Delhi agreement."

The East Bengal Government  
was not only slow in setting up

machinery envisaged in the Delhi  
agreement, but also was loath to  
take effective steps for the im-  
plementation of the same."

He added: "Coming now to the  
present conditions and the pros-  
pects for Hindus of East Bengal  
(Pakistan) as a result of the  
Delhi agreement, I should say  
that their condition is not only  
unsatisfactory but absolutely  
hopeless and their future comple-  
tely dark."

"The confidence of Hindus in  
East Bengal has not been re-  
stored in the least."

The Delhi agreement, which  
was meant to solve disputes and  
conflicts between the two coun-  
tries, Mr. Mandal said, had not  
been carried out.

"On the contrary," he added,  
"communal propaganda and anti-  
Indian propaganda by Pakistan,  
both at home and abroad, is con-  
tinuing in full swing."

Eloquent proof

"The observance of Kashmir  
Day by the Moslem League  
(the party in power) all over  
Pakistan is eloquent proof of  
the communal and anti-Indian  
propaganda."

Mr. Mandal alleged that in  
West Pakistan a large part of  
about 100,000 scheduled castes  
(a sub-caste among Hindus) had  
been converted to Islam.

He feared that Hindus who  
still remained in East Bengal or  
Pakistan would be "either con-  
verted to Islam or, he said,  
exterminated."

"Hindus will never allow them-  
selves, whatever the threat of  
temptation to be, to be treated as  
second-class citizens in the land of their birth."

Today they may have already done  
many of them have already done  
abandon their homes and  
homes in sorrow and in pain.  
But tomorrow they will strive for  
their rightful place in the econ-  
omy of life," he added.

## AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES

The Global Fleet

84 George's Bldg.

Tel. 28172/5.

TO HONOLULU & SAN FRANCISCO  
via JAPAN

Pres. Cleveland ..... Arr. Oct. 14 Sails Oct. 15  
Gen. Gordon ..... Arr. Oct. 16 Sails Oct. 17  
Pres. Wilson ..... Arr. Nov. 3 Sails Nov. 4

TO SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES  
via JAPAN

Pres. McKinley ..... Arr. Nov. 4 Sails Nov. 5  
Pres. Taft ..... Arr. Nov. 5 Sails Nov. 6

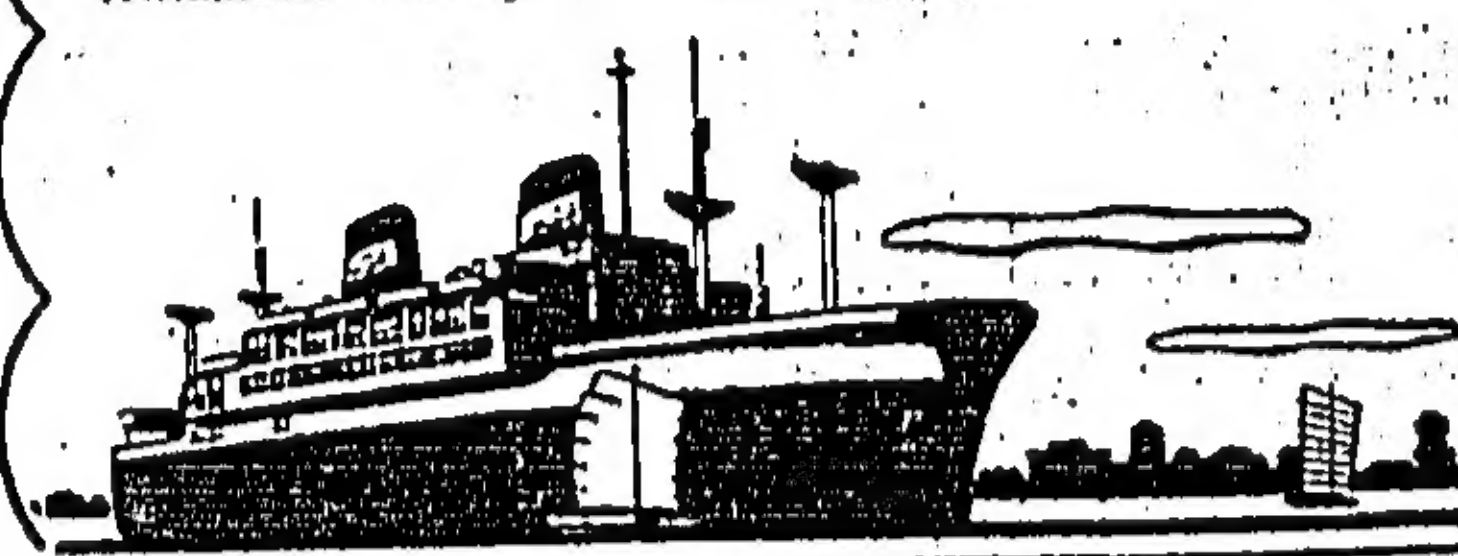
TO NEW YORK, BALTIMORE & BOSTON  
via PACIFIC COAST & PANAMA

Pres. Tyler ..... Arr. Oct. 27 Sails Oct. 28  
Pres. Grant ..... Arr. Nov. 15 Sails Nov. 16

ROUND THE WORLD

VIA MANILA, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, COCHIN,  
BOMBAY, KARACHI, GUZ, PORT SAID, ALEXANDRIA,  
NAPLES, MARSEILLES, GENOA, NEW YORK and  
BOSTON

Pres. Polk ..... Arr. Oct. 18 Sails Oct. 19  
Williamette Victory ..... Arr. Oct. 30 Sails Oct. 31



# BENGLINE

MADE FROM THE FINEST

ARRIVALS

SHIP	FROM	ARRIVAL	DUE
"BENVORLICH"	U.K. via Singapore on or abt.	20th Oct.	20th Oct.
"BENMACDHUI"	"	2nd Nov.	2nd Nov.
"BENALDER"	"	14th Nov.	14th Nov.
"BENAVON"	"	1st Dec.	1st Dec.
"BENVENUE"	"	14th Dec.	14th Dec.
"BENLAVERS"	"	24th Dec.	24th Dec.

SAILINGS

SHIP	TO	DEPARTURE	ARRIVAL
"BENVORLICH"	London, Antwerp	23rd Oct.	17th Nov.
"BENALDER"	Rotterdam, Hamburg	17th Oct.	17th Dec.
"BENAVON"	"	"	"
"BENVENUE"	"	"	"
"BENWYVIE"	Genoa, Liverpool, Rotterdam & Antwerp	20th Oct.	"
"BENMACDHUI"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Dublin, Antwerp & Rotterdam	6th Nov.	6th Dec.
"BENAVON"	"	"	"

Via Singapore, Colombo, Port Sudan, Aden, &amp; Suez.

For Further Particulars, Apply To—

W. R. LOXLEY &amp; CO. (CHINA) LTD.

Agents

Telephone: 34168.

York Building.

## Prices of most U.S. metals unchanged

New York, October 8.

Prices of most metals held unchanged last week.  
Demand showed no sign of easing. Trade in-  
terest centered on a new government regula-  
tion setting up a priority system for defense  
orders.



# MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

ARRIVALS		
LIANCON	From Haiphong	15th Oct.
ELIX ROUSSEL	From Haiphong	20th Oct.
SAILINGS		
PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE		
ELIX ROUSSEL	to Haiphong via Manila	22nd Oct.
MARSEILLAISE	to Haiphong via Manila	8th Nov.
MARSEILLAISE	to Haiphong via Manila	10th Nov.
FREIGHT SERVICE		
ANG TSE	N. Africa & Europe	12th Oct.
LIANCON	N. Africa & Europe	15th Nov.
PRAY	N. Africa & Europe	15th Dec.

PORT SAID, TUNIS, MARSEILLES, ALGIERS, ORAN, TANGIER, CASABLANCA, HAVRE, DUNKIRK, ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM

CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES  
Tel. 20051 (three lines)

## WATERMAN TEAMSHIP CORPORATION

MOBILE, ALA., U.S.A.

WATERMAN LINE EXPRESS FREIGHT SERVICE

FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST via JAPAN

"JEAN LAFITTE" Due about 11th Oct. 1950.

"KYSKA" Due about 27th Oct. 1950.

DIRECT FOR NEW YORK, BALTIMORE & PHILADELPHIA VIA JAPAN AND HONOLULU

"JEAN LAFITTE" Sails about 12th Oct. 1950.

"KYSKA" Sails about 29th Oct. 1950.

Also accepting transshipment cargo for Gulf Ports

For freight and further particulars apply—

WALLEM & CO., LTD.

AGENTS: Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tels. 38041-5.

## IVARAN LINES

FAR EAST SERVICE

FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST PORTS

"REINHOLD" Due about 1st Nov. 1950.

"LISHOLT" Due about 10th Nov. 1950.

SAILING FOR JAPAN, LOS ANGELES AND U.S. ATLANTIC COAST VIA PANAMA CANAL

"REINHOLD" Sails about 2nd Nov. 1950.

"LISHOLT" Sails about 11th Nov. 1950.

Also Accepting Transshipment Cargo for West Indies and South America

For freight and further particulars apply:

WALLEM & CO., LTD.

Agents: Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tels. 38041-5.

## PACIFIC ORIENT EXPRESS LINE

FROM U.S. PACIFIC COAST

"VINGNES" Due about 9th Nov. 1950.

"VETEROX" Due about 25th Nov. 1950.

SAILING FOR U.S. PACIFIC COAST via PHILIPPINES

"VINGNES" Sails about 10th Nov. 1950.

"VETEROX" Sails about 26th Nov. 1950.

For particulars please apply to—

WALLEM & CO., LTD.

Agents: Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tels. 38041-5.

## MAERSK LINE

FAST FORTNIGHTLY SERVICE TO: NEW YORK, BOSTON, BALTIMORE & PHILADELPHIA, VIA SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA

NEXT SAILINGS

M.S. "HULDA MAERSK" Oct. 17

M.S. "TREIN MAERSK" Nov. 1

M.S. "PETER MAERSK" Nov. 16

TANKS OF ALL SIZES AVAILABLE FOR BULK OIL

ARRIVALS FROM U.S.A.

M.S. "PETER MAERSK" Oct. 14

M.S. "ARNOLD MAERSK" Oct. 27

M.S. "LEXA MAERSK" Nov. 2

For Freight and further particulars please apply to—

JEBSEN & CO.

Agents: Tel. Nos. 20051-3

# AIR AND SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

## Shipping Arrivals YESTERDAY

Wingapore (Jardine) British 1941 tons ex-Kelung

## TODAY

Athletic Sea (Mac Mac) ex-Japan  
China Transport (Jardine) ex-Taipei

## TOMORROW

Donbichir (Jardine) ex-U.K.  
Jen Laffite (Wallen) ex-U.S.A.

## Shipping Departures YESTERDAY

Fort Constantine (NSO) for Singapore  
Kuo Hsing (Lee Bros) for Kelung

## TODAY

China Transport (Jardine) for Pacific Coast  
Poyang (H & S) for Kelung

## TOMORROW

Hormed (Thorsen) for Bangkok  
Itoha (Mac Mac) for Japan

## Vessels In Port

Admiral Hardy (E.A.)  
Anhui (U & S)

Brooklyn Heights (Pattison)  
Donna Annetta (H & S)

Essex (Jardine)  
Flying Arrow (Pattison)

Holland (B & S)  
Holland (B & S)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

Manila (Mac Mac)  
Manila (Mac Mac)

# JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

FREIGHT AND PASSAGE DEPARTMENTS  
18 Földer Street, Tel. 30311

## INDO-CHINA S.N. CO., LTD.

SAILINGS TO

S.S. "HINSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "PRONTO" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "WINGSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "EBANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "CHUNSHANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "ESANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton  
S.S. "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang, Jesselton

## HK wins Interport Regatta

The Royal Hong Kong Yacht Club beat the Club Nautico de Macao by 10 points in the Interport Regatta yesterday, Hong Kong, 51 points.

Prizes were distributed to the winners of the various Regatta Events by Mr. W. J. Edwards, First Civil Lord of the Admiralty, who arrived here last Friday on an inspection tour of Fleet establishments in the Far East.

A cocktail party was then held, which was attended by many guests.

Results of the Events were as follows:

SUMMER SERIES

Rowing Class—1. Carbutt; 2. Miss Loeby; 3. Howell.

Dinghies—1. Furrer; 2. Laufer; 3. Matthews.

Ladies—1. Mrs. E. Brown; 2. Miss B. Boule; 3. A. Boyle.

REGATTA EVENTS

Dragon Class—1. DuBois; 2. Van Kretschmer; 3. Gockel.

Jubilee Class—1. Weldon; 2. Skuttl; 3. Trench.

Star Class—1. Youriff; 2. Nixon; 3. Hancock.

Rowing Class—1. Carbutt; 2. Miss Loeby; 3. Mallorbe.

Dinghies—1. Trenchery; 2. Furrer; 3. Spence-Cooper.

Interport—Hong Kong 51 points; Macao 41 points.

BUCKS-CHUNG fight set for Saturday

The long-expected boxing bout between Ramsey Bucks and Afolun Ching is included in the programme of the International Amateur Boxing Tournament of Hong Kong to be held at the Basketball Stadium, Caroline Hill, on Saturday, October 14, at 8 p.m., under the auspices of Leo's Gymnasium.

Bucks and Ching, each of whom is the unbeaten champion of his respective class, have been challenging each other for a long time. An enthralling fight is thus promised.

The programme also includes other bouts between well-known local pugilists.

During the interval, an exhibition of Mungolian wrestling will be staged by Messrs. Liu Kai, Wu, and others.

Mr. T. T. Paul will be referee.

## POST OFFICE MAIL NOTICE

BOAC Inward Air Mails

The Postmaster-General wishes to remind members of the public that sorting of inward BOAC mail ceases at 7 p.m. and any mail remaining unsorted at that time is completed the following morning before 9 a.m. except in the case of Registered Mail which is completed in time to connect with the afternoon delivery of the day after arrival.

Outward Mails

SEA MAIL TO U.K.—A surface mail to United Kingdom per "Pyrrhus" will be closed on Saturday before 10 a.m. This mail is expected to arrive at Liverpool on or about November 18, 1950.

CHINA—Unregistered letters and printed matters for China mainland and Hainan Island can be accepted at sender's risk and will be forwarded as opportunity offers.

Unless otherwise stated, registered articles (by air or sea) and parcel post close one hour earlier than the ordinary mail. It is closed before 10 a.m. on the previous day. Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office one hour earlier than the GPO closing times.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 10

Closing Times by Air

Taipei, 9.30 a.m.

Manila, Honolulu and USA (letters, second class mail and parcels); Guam (letters and second class mail); Canada (letters only), 5 p.m.

Singapore, Cebu, Manila and Paris, 5 p.m.

Taipei, Japan and Seattle, 5 p.m.

Closing Times by Sea

Formosa via Keelung, 2 p.m.

Bombay and Karachi, 2 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 11

Closing Times by Air

Singapore, Jakarta, Sydney and Auckland, 9.30 a.m.

Taipei, 9 p.m.

Closing Times by Sea

Halifax, 9 a.m.

Manila, I. Marques and South Africa via Durban, 1 p.m.

Singapore, Ceylon, Madagascar, Aden, Egypt, Marseilles and United Kingdom via Liverpool, 2 p.m.

Bangkok, 2 p.m.

Formosa via Keelung, 2 p.m.

## PACIFIC TRANSPORT LINES

ARRIVALS FROM SAN FRANCISCO

S.S. "PACIFIC TRANSPORT" Sails 5 p.m. 8th Oct.

S.S. "CHINA TRANSPORT" Sails 10th Oct.

S.S. "AMERICA TRANSPORT" Sails 12th Oct.

S.S. "HONG KONG TRANSPORT" Sails 14th Oct.

TO MANILA, CEBU & U.S.A.

S.S. "CHINA TRANSPORT" Sails 10th Oct.

S.S. "PACIFIC TRANSPORT" Sails 12th Oct.

S.S. "AMERICA TRANSPORT" Sails 14th Oct.

TO KOBÉ, YOKOHAMA, & U.S.A.

S.S. "AMERICA TRANSPORT" Sails 12th Oct.

Through bills of lading issued to all points in North America & to South American Ports.

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

18, Földer Street Tel. 30311

## ISBRANDTSEN



**H.K. & SHANGHAI BANK BLDG. TEL. 27789.**

**HONG KONG, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1950.**

\_\_\_\_\_